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JUN 23 1931

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIIII. No. 20 | CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, JUNE 11th., 1931 | PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

**It's Worth While Gardening Now**

Get your new hoes and rakes and let's get busy and we'll have flowers and vegetables yet.

**Good Quality Hoes and Rakes, each 65c**

Touch up those dead spots in your lawns now.

A special mixture of grasses suited to this district, and mixed to our specifications.

75c per lb.

**Lots of Cabbage and Cauliflower Plants**

Cabbage per 100 - - $1.00
Cauliflower per 100 - - 1.25

A small quantity of Onion Sets
2 lbs. for 25c

Wm. Laut

**BRING YOUR CAR TO US**

We have the very Best and Latest Equipment for Garage Work of all kinds, Our machines are accurate. Our Mechanics know their business

COME IN—You will find this the most cheerful, the most complete shop you have visited. A lot of satisfaction for Little COST.

We make a Specialty of Valve Grinding and Cylinder Boring.

Repairs on All Makes of Cars. Reasonable Prices

Wrecking and Towing Service.

**CROSSFIELD GARAGE**
F. T. BAKER, Proprietor
Phone 4 Crossfield, Alberta.

**FENCE POSTS**

Split Cedars 12 to 15 inches, 7 ft. - - - 14c
Split Cedars 15 to 18 inches, 7 ft. - - - 17c
Split Cedars 18 to 21 inches, 7 ft. - - - 19c
Tamarac Drivers 7 ft. - - - - - 8c
Small quantity Willows - - - - - - 5c
16 ft. Spruce Poles - - - - - - 25c
Round Cedars..... 7 ft. 35c. 8 ft. 50c. 8 ft. 80c
10 ft. 80c. 10 ft. 1.00

Get Your SCREEN DOORS Now - 3.00 and 3.50

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.
HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

**For Sale**

1000 Bushels of
OATS

The Crossfield Cash Store
Phone 33 N. A. Johnson

**Meat at Reduced Prices**

Choice line of Fresh and Cured Meats
SPECIALS EVERY DAY
Electric Refrigeration. Kash and Karry
HOME MEAT MARKET

## Dominion Day Celebration

A meeting of the committee in charge of the Celebration to be held at the fair grounds on Wed., July 1st, was held in the printing office on Tuesday night and final arrangements made for the BIG DAY.

The program includes athletic events for all boys and girls up to 20 years old; tricycle race for the youngsters 7 and under; prizes for the boy and girl with the most freckles; nail driving contest and 50 yard dash for the ladies. (Please bring your own hammer.) Mens' tug-o-war; half mile bicycle race, open to all under 20 years; baseball and horseshoe tournaments; and various other forms of amusement including a big midway.

It was also decided to stage quarter mile school pony and Shetland pony races. For full particulars get in touch with Mr. Geo. Murdock, who has charge of these races.

"Joey" the clown and his world famous trained goat will be in attendance all day; this goat is the only one of its kind in captivity.

Light lunches can be obtained on the grounds from the Ladies Aid, and Charlie Purvis will be in charge of the liquid refreshments.

This is going to be a REAL DAY folks, and in order to run the program off in good time, it will be necessary to start the sports *promptly at 11 o'clock.* Come early and bring your basket.

Big Dance in the U.F.A Hall at night under the auspices of the Orchestra. Let's go ! !

## Irricana Will Play Here on Sunday

The Irricana baseball team will play here at 3 o'clock on Sunday afternoon June 14. Irricana has a strong club this year and their recent easy win over the Oldsmobile club of Calgary was convincing. Manager "Punch" Bills is gathering up a strong aggregation for the battle and for mound duty he has Angus Robertson and Geo. McKay.

Remember the date and the silver collection.

## Horseshoe Tournament Saturday Evening

The horseshoe tournament will commence at 6.30 sharp on Saturday evening June 13. It is absolutely necessary to get started on time so as to finish up before dark. Membership fee is 50c for the season and is open to anyone in the Crossfield district. Good prizes are offered each week.

Jim and Chas. Aldred will also defend the McCool cup on Saturday when they play Carl Becker and Dick Patmore.

## Tennis Notes

The following players will play against Carbon in a friendly tennis tournanment at the local courts on June 14.

Men's Singles—J. P. Winning, A. Stevens.

Ladies Singles—Mrs. Stevens.

Mixed Doubles—Mr. and Mrs. Goldie.

Ladies' Doubles—B. Goldie and G. Williams.

Men's Doubles—Goldie and Mossop; McMillan and McKenzie.

The soft ball game at Oneil on Sunday last resulted in a win for East Community by a score of 8 to 6. It was a most exciting game and was attended by a record crowd. A return game will be played at East Community on Sunday next at 3 o'clock.

Despite the hard times, the committee in charge of the Dominion Day Celebration are determined to make the 1931 affair just a little better than previous years. Make up your mind to be there and boost this kiddies' festival on July 1st.

## May Examination Results

The following are the percentages of the high schools pupils on the regular May examinations.

GRADE XI

| | Per. | Subjects |
|---|---|---|
| Grace Williams | 76.00 | 3 |
| Florence Cameron | 68.5 | 8 |
| Frank Mair | 65.83 | 6 |
| Charles Laut | 64.00 | 7 |
| Frank Low | 63.20 | 5 |
| Donald Fleming | 62.00 | 6 |
| Eva Jarman | 58.33 | 6 |
| Fern Hemm | 57.14 | 7 |
| Evan Gordon | 54.83 | 6 |
| Marjorie Young | 54.60 | 5 |
| Austin Whillans | 53.37 | 8 |
| Frances Mobbs | 47.00 | |

GRADE X

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Olive Stauffer | 73.29 | 7 |
| Isabella Leask | 63.00 | 8 |
| Rowland Fleming | 62.57 | 7 |
| Ray Gilchrist | 57.42 | 7 |
| Lily Michel | 55.55 | 7 |
| Mildred Brandon | 52.00 | 7 |
| Hulbert Cross | 51.00 | 7 |
| Mable Gordon | 47.14 | 7 |
| Gordon Johnson | 44.28 | 7 |
| Vera Green | 43.12 | 8 |
| Margaret Cameron | 37.85 | 7 |
| Mary Brandon | 37.85 | 7 |
| Peggy Cavander | 34.71 | 7 |
| Lila Havens | 29.00 | 9 |
| Herbert Seville | 27.00 | 7 |

GRADE IX

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Alma Gordon | 68.14 | 7 |
| Jessie Young | 65.28 | 7 |
| Marg. Fitzpatrick | 64.85 | 7 |
| Pauline Nasadyk | 57.85 | 7 |
| Stanley Pogue | 45.14 | 7 |
| Kenneth Gilchrist | 41.83 | 6 |
| Ronald McFadyen | 37.57 | 7 |
| Annie Brown | 37.16 | 7 |
| Geneveive Metheral | 30.28 | 7 |

## Board of Trade Notes

Some weeks ago the executive committe passed a resolution that a letter be sent to Hon. J. E. Brownlee, Premier of Alberta and ask him if he would favor the citizens of Crossfield and district with a visit. The secretary of the Board of Trade received a reply from the Premier a few days ago stating he would write again in the course of a few days giving a fixed date when he would visit Crossfield, as at the present time of writing he was unable to name a date as he had so many requests of a similar nature.

It may be interesting to many who donated towards the new fence at the park to know how the money was spent. The following are the expenditures.

| | |
|---|---|
| Atlas. Lumber Co, posts | 67.30 |
| Co-Operative Store, oil and white lead | 21.50 |
| Labor | 25.00 |
| | $113.80 |

The expense was a little more than expected and $13.00 is still required to clear the bill.

### SHOWER GIVEN FOR BRIDE-ELECT

On Thursday evening, June 4, Miss Gladys Metheral as hostess entertained at her home in honor of Chrissie Robertson. The bride-elect was the recipient of many beautiful gifts which her friends showered her with. A mock wedding was staged and much fun derived from it.

Those present were: Misses Chrissie and Margaret Robertson, Pearl and Ruth Stauffer, Ina Fraser, Grace Williams, Alice Collicutt, Margaret Murdoch, Alice Gaseley, Helen Willis, Edith Seville and Vivian Hewitt,

### ANNOUNCES ENGAGEMENT

We copy the following announce- from Tuesdays Calgary Herald.

Mrs. J. Robertson of Crossfield announces the engagement of her daughter, Christine Marie, to Mr. Neil Louis Murphy of Calgary, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Murphy of Youngstown. The marriage will take place the end of June.

On account of bad roads, the U. F.W.A. meeting has been postponed and will meet at Mrs. Stewart's on Wednesday, June 17th

**Flour Prices**

98 lb. sack . . . $2.50
49 lb. sack . . . 1.30
24 lb. sack . . . . .70

This is a No. 1 Grade Flour milled entirely from hard wheat.

Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

**We'll Put Your Car in Perfect Order**

We're fully equipped to start you off for the season with a smooth running car that will be a pleasure to drive. From the smallest detailed trouble in your carburetor, to the necessity of overhauling the entire motor, we guarantee you efficient service at incomparably low prices.

We do Acetylene Welding
BATTERIES RE-CHARGED.
Super Service at the Highway Garage or at

**The Service Garage**
W. J. Wood Phone 11

A car without insurance is a dangerous thing to own ! An accident might cause a lawsuit that would cost you your home and business. Call in and we will be pleased to quote you rates.

T. TREDAWAY
Insurance Conveyancing Real Estate

**Announcement**

Starting Tuesday, June 2nd. we will buy hogs at our Crossfield Yards
Buying Every Tuesday and Wednesday
We pay Cash on Delivery and Guarantee Calgary prices less 40c per 100 lbs.
We Can Save You Money over truck prices.

W. K. Gibson
Insurance Farm Equipment Grinding

**THE OLIVER HOTEL**
A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield Phone 54 Alberta.

BEST ATTAINABLE IMAGE
FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

# No Increase In The Price Of "SALADA" TEA

## Despite The New Duty And Increase In Sales Tax

### TO THE PUBLIC

CANADA'S LARGEST SELLING TEA WILL NOT COST THE CONSUMER MORE DESPITE THE NEW TAXATION
DO NOT PAY MORE THAN THE PRICE SHOWN ON THE PACKAGE

### WE PAY THE DUTY AND TAX

**TO GROCERS** – YOU WILL FIND NO SALES TAX OR DUTY ITEM ADDED TO OUR INVOICES. WE WILL PAY THESE OURSELVES IN ORDER THAT YOU MAY SERVE THE PUBLIC WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE AND KEEP THE SAME PROFIT AS BEFORE.

### SALADA TEA COMPANY OF CANADA, LIMITED


## Insurance Against Depression

A newspaper published on the Pacific Coast prints the following note received by it from a worker in lumber camps: "You need not worry about me. I have worked many years in the logging camps, saved my earnings. Now, during the depression, I am able to get along on three meals a day and a good place to sleep. I am a naturalized citizen. I will vote for the things that make my adopted country a better place to live in."

Commenting on this statement, a magazine writer says it would be difficult to condense the principles of sound economics and good citizenship into smaller space. Let us analyze it a bit.

In the years when work was plentiful this industrious woodsman labored and saved, for his common sense told him that fat years and lean years had alternated throughout the known history of man. They did in Egypt in the days of Joseph, when amid the scoffings of the masses he stored up grain during seven fat years as insurance against the succeeding seven lean years. Ordinary prudence told this Pacific Coast woodsman that in storing up from the surplus of the fat years he, too, would be able to meet the deficiency of the lean ones.

This woodsman had nothing but his labor to sell, so he sold it at a profit when the market was brisk and saved the profit to provide for his needs when the market should be dull. And "depression" finds him living comfortably and free from worry. He can afford to wait in philosophic patience for the sure advent of another period of fat years.

And, after all, who of us is really differently situated than is this woodsman? What, in the final analysis, has any person to sell but his or her labor? And having sold that labor in times when it is in demand and well paid for, whether in wages, or profitable production from farms, or turnover in business, it surely is the sane and sensible policy, in fact the duty, of the laborer to "save" against the day when there comes a decline in demand for his services and a resultant decline or stoppage in current income or profit.

Everybody but the wholly improvident and thoughtless insure themselves today against sickness, accident, death and old age. They insure their homes, businesses and belongings against possible loss by fire or other catastrophe. They regard these steps as not only wise, but a duty they owe to themselves and their families. In like manner, is it not the part of wisdom, and a duty, in the fat years of earning power to "save" against the lean years which the whole history of man teaches us will inevitably come?

In all the volumes, and essays, and speeches, and editorials, and articles that have been written or spoken on economic topics, in all the speculations as to causes and cures for the present "depression," can any one find a surer specific for economic comfort and independence than that offered by this hard-headed, straight-thinking woodsman? Out of the abundant fat years lay up a store to bridge the shortage of the lean ones. It is simply the old, classic preventive of Industry and Thrift properly balanced. And whenever it has been applied it has worked.

## Think Salaries Too Low

**Civil Service Federation Holds Wages Paid Are Inadequate**

Holding that the civil service salaries are inadequate, the Civil Service Federation of Canada, at the opening session of its 14th national convention in Ottawa, considered the report of its executive committee outlining plans for continued efforts to secure more adequate pay throughout the government service. The executive reported active preparation of the case for the service for higher pay to be laid before the Beatty Royal Commission.

When a man has nothing to do, he always attends to it personally.


**TO IMPROVE YOUR APPETITE**

Feeling indifferent to food? Out of sorts? Depressed? Stimulate your digestive tract with Dr. Carter's Little Liver Pills. All vegetable. Gentle but thorough. They'll get rid of body poisons that cause Indigestion, Gas, etc., and give you a new interest in food.

25c & 75c red packages

Ask your druggist for

**CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS**


W. N. U. 1893

## Canada's Automobile Output Is Higher

**At End Of April Production Showed Substantial Increase**

Automobile production shot upward in Canada during April. With a total output of 17,159 cars, the daily average of 572 cars was 37 per cent. higher than in March, although only about one-half the average during April 1930.

The index number of production computed by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, which started the new year at 60 per cent. below normal, was at the end of April only 26 per cent below normal.

**Believed In Advertising**

Over in England, in the village cemetery of Dagenham, Essex, stands a tombstone on which this bit of advertising copy appears:

"Here lies John Steere, who when living brewed good beer. Turn to the right, go down the hill; his son keeps up the business still."

**A New Field For the Alpinist**

The great attraction of Jasper National Park in Alberta to alpine climbers is no doubt the opportunity it affords for first ascents. There are many important peaks still unconquered and even unnamed and whole regions waiting to be explored.

## Inter-Provincial Traffic Council

**Saskatoon Board Of Trade Voices Opposition To Proposed Plan**

Opposition to the proposed prairie provinces inter-provincial traffic council was expressed at an executive meeting of the Saskatoon Board of Trade. The opinion was expressed that it would not be in the best interests of Saskatoon and Saskatchewan to enter this association.

It was stated that Saskatchewan was in a peculiar position in connection with freight and express rates, and that at present there was a Saskatchewan traffic council which was functioning in a satisfactory manner.

J. M. Stevenson, K.C., said Manitoba and Alberta were in far more favorable situation as regards rates than this province. The one had the rate from Vancouver, while the other had the special rate from the head of the lakes.

He said that owing to the geographical situation of the province, sandwiched between two provinces which enjoyed special facilities, it would militate against Saskatchewan receiving concessions. He said that if a move were made for a reduction in rates for Saskatchewan, the other provinces, if the association were formed, would oppose any concession which would give Saskatchewan any benefit.

He also expressed the opinion that Manitoba and Alberta should proceed to organize traffic councils to operate separately and that joint action could be taken on specific problems where there was common ground.

A safe and sure medicine for a child troubled with worms is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator.

**Winnipeg Building Permits**

Winnipeg building permits for the month of April total $1,049,350, as compared with $836,150 for April, 1930. The total of building permits for Greater Winnipeg to date show an increase of $60,000 over 1930.

It is believed that the Virgin Islands may establish an industry of raising plants used as insecticide materials, which are now imported at high cost from abroad.




**BORDEN'S CHOCOLATE MALTED MILK IS GOOD AT ANY TIME**

HERE is a delightful change for noon day luncheons, picnics, and outings, that your children will love. Borden's Chocolate Malted Milk is rich and creamy, with a real MALT flavour that puts a finishing touch to any meal. Buy a tin of Borden's Chocolate Malted Milk today—your dealer has it in pound and half pound sizes. CM-18

The Borden Co. Limited


## Credit Goes To Weir

**Has Made It Possible To Retain Federal Tree Nurseries**

The federal tree nurseries at Indian Head and Sutherland, Saskatchewan, from where trees have been distributed to prairie farmers free of charge, are to be carried on by the federal government. This service was cut out of the estimates tabled in parliament a few weeks ago, and would have been completely abandoned on July 31, had the government not reconsidered the matter and reversed its first decision.

Not an additional dollar is to be voted for their upkeep, but Mr. Weir will cut down on other expenses within his department to obtain the funds necessary for the work. The decision, favorable to the nurseries, was reached only after Mr. Weir had put the matter before Mr. Bennett on two occasions. On the first he was refused, on the second he obtained Mr. Bennett's consent. The announcement followed a question put to the government by Hon. W. R. Motherwell.—By Grant Dexter.

## Probe Wheat Board

**Will Investigate Sale Of Grain By Wheat Board Of 1917 and 1918**

The standing committee on agriculture will, in addition to its other duties, examine into the documents brought down in the House of Commons recently in connection with the 11-years' old correspondence between Robert Whiteside, farmer, of Brisay, Sask., and Sir George E. Foster, when the latter was Minister of Trade and Commerce. The correspondence deals with Mr. Whiteside's complaint respecting the sale by the wheat board of the grain crops of 1917 and 1918. In these letters Mr. Whiteside expressed the current belief among the western farmers that the government had made a large sum of money from the sale of the crops.

On a motion of Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, authority was given to the agricultural committee to enquire into this.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

Dainty, delicious and healtful desserts do not necessarily call for a great expenditure of money. Here are two inexpensive dishes that will please the most fastidious:

**FIG AND RICE CONDE**

¼ cup rice.
2 cups milk.
¼ cup sugar.
½ teaspoon salt.
1 egg.
4 figs.

Cook rice, milk, sugar and salt in double-boiler until rice is tender. Add beaten egg and chopped figs. Remove from fire and flavor. Turn into small molds which have been buttered and dredged in sugar. Set away in warm place until firm. Chill. Unmold when ready to serve, surround with apricot sauce, garnish with whipped cream topped with a fig.

**BREAKFAST COCKTAIL**

(Serves 1)

1 egg yolk.
2 oranges, juice of
Pinch of salt.
1 teaspoon honey or sugar to taste.

Beat together and drink every morning.

**Persian Balm.** Cool and refreshing. Soothing and protective. The perfect aid to beauty. Unrivalled in its softening and beautifying effect on the skin. Imparts a fresh and fragrant charm to the loveliest complexion. Banishes roughness caused by weather conditions. Safeguards the skin and keeps it smooth, soft and flawless. Use it for the hands and face. Always results in the highest expression of beauty.

**New Catapult Tested**

With a deafening roar of compressed-air motors developing 4,000 horsepower, which were utilized to give a sudden pull on a long tow rope, one of Great Britain's largest bombing 'planes, weighing almost nine tons, was literally hurled into the air in the space of a few yards at Farnborough Experimental Air Field. The new catapult will enable long-distance 'planes, heavily laden with bombs, to rise from small aerodromes or from the decks of naval carriers.

**Uniform Signs For Europe**

Roadside warning signs in all Europe will be uniform if the countries accept the system adopted at the European Conference on Road Traffic which recently met at Geneva. Danger signs will be triangular, stop signs circular, and information signs rectangular. Should all the countries adopt it the change will mean the scrapping of thousands of signs now in use.

## Made Interesting Flight

**Professor Believes It Will Revolutionize Theories About Stratosphere**

The London Daily Express, in a telephone interview with Professor Auguste Piccard, "stratosphere" balloonist, quotes him as saying that the results of his flight "are likely to revolutionize all previous theories concerning the stratosphere.

"The flight proved that the stratosphere is navigable," the Professor is quoted as having said, "and that man with modern technical methods will be able to master its low pressure and its cold.

Recovered from their perilous thrust into the upper reaches of the sky, Dr. Auguste Piccard has started compiling his scientific data, while Charles Kipfer, his assistant, took a three-hour climb to recover their balloon from the glacier in which it came to rest.

Dr. Piccard said, in conversation with Austrian newspapermen, that the stratosphere, which he claimed to have penetrated in an ascent of more than 50,000 feet, was the only practicable element for long distance aviation.

"This can be done, however," he said, "only if the cabins are as airtight as our gondola was."

Information received at Innsbruck, Austria, from Professor Auguste Piccard said that he and his companion, Charles Kipfer, suffered greatly from thirst during their balloon flight into the stratosphere.

They were forced to scrape the frozen moisture from their breath off the walls of the aluminum cage, the report said, and to melt and drink it.

"The fact that we carried a double supply of oxygen saved our lives," he said. "On landing we found there was left only sufficient for one hour more."

**A Remedy For Earache.**—To have the earache is to endure torture. The ear is a delicate organ and few care to deal with it, considering it work for a doctor. Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil offers a simple remedy. A few drops upon a piece of lint or medicated cotton and placed in the ear will do much in relieving pain.

**Believes Jazz Age Dying**

F. Scott Fitzgerald, the novelist who gave the jazz age its name and "discovered" the flapper, believes that the age of jazz has ended, according to a letter received from him by his publishers, Scribners. Fitzgerald said the jazz age lasted ten years from the suppression of the May Day riots in 1919 to the stock market crash in 1929.

The hippopotamus is one of the largest animals, often weighing three or more tons.


# LOSE FAT THIS WAY

No matter how fat you are or how much you hate to get out and walk a couple of miles—

If you will take half a teaspoon of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water every morning for 30 days—

You will feel so good—so energetic, and the urge for activity will be so great that you will immensely enjoy a daily walk of several miles—and lose fat.

Why will Kruschen Salts make this great change for the better in me—it is natural for you to ask.

Because Kruschen is a blend of the six vitalizing salts Nature says your body must have to keep every organ, gland and nerve in the body buoyantly healthy.

While you are losing fat you will be gaining in energy—in endurance—in ambition. Your skin will grow clearer, and your eyes will sparkle with the good health that Kruschen brings. The old arm chair won't hold you any more—you'll want to be up and doing—you'll enjoy work and active recreation and you'll sleep like a top. You'll lose fat, and probably live years longer.


## To Aid Unemployed

**Suggestion Made To Establish Movable Camps In Each Province**

Acting on Bishop Doull's suggestion that "immediate action is necessary with regard to the unemployment problem," the Anglican Synod, the Diocese of Kootenay, B.C. after lengthy debate, adopted a resolution prepared by M. F. Tunbridge, a retired member of the bar and a graduate of Oxford, which asks that "as a means of permanent relief against actual distress amongst the unemployed who are willing to work, that moveable camps be established in several parts of each province; that in the said camps shelter, bed, board and clothing be supplied to those in distress who apply; that the said camps be conducted by an officer in charge who shall have full control; that all receiving relief be required to work unless physically unable to do so; that in addition to the work in the construction, extension, and maintenance of camps, work be provided in road building and repair, land clearing, and other such work of public utility so far as such work may be undertaken without detriment to settlers and other cities largely dependent upon it for a livelihood."

It is set out that supplies for such camps be purchased at lowest prices in large quantities so that all work done in preparation for it may be done by those seeking employment and that all work about the camps be done by the men.

It was decided to send copies of the resolution to the Dominion and provincial governments, to boards of trade and to other bodies likely to be influential in forming public opinion on this subject.


**Felt Tired Out All Day**

**Could Not Sleep at Night**

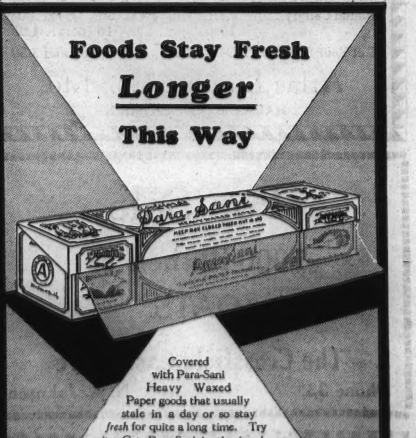
MILBURN'S HEART NERVE PILLS

Price 50c a box

Mrs. Aldamond Lalonde, 2481 St. James St., Montreal, Que., writes:—"After a spell of the grippe I was left very nervous, and felt drowsy and tired out all day, and could not sleep at night. I was also troubled with my heart and did not feel at all like working. I was told about Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and after taking four boxes I was completely relieved of my trouble, and can recommend your Pills to everyone."

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

**Foods Stay Fresh Longer This Way**




Covered with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper goods that usually stale in a day or so stay *fresh* for quite a long time. Try it. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary, knife-edged carton at grocer, druggist or stationer. For less exacting uses get "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form.

**Appleford Paper Products** LIMITED
HAMILTON · ONTARIO

*Western Representatives:*
HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

# Serious Problems Now Facing Agriculturists Of The West Considered At Ottawa Meeting

Western Canadian agriculture is drifting into peasant proprietorship, the Canadian Political Science Association, in annual meeting at Ottawa, was told by Henry Spencer, M.P., in the discussions following several papers on agricultural problems.

A suggestion that diversified farming for the home market protected by tariffs, as against specialized production for the foreign market, was not received with approval by western economists who spoke. One Manitoba expert pointed out the water shortage, while others dealt with uncertain market conditions. It was stated that mortgage companies were faced with the problem of continuing farms thrown on their hands. They did not want to put in tenant farmers; they were financial, not agriculture concerns.

Mr. Spencer said the only way mixed farming in the west could expand was by guaranteed prices for the products. Butter in the west was now 12 cents a pound, and eggs 5 cents a dozen.

Taxation of farm lands was also discussed. The farmer, it was said, paid more than his share of taxes; his wages were lowest of all and the only way out for some farmers seemed to be through the bankruptcy court.

C. G. Coote, M.P., said the only way out was a revision of the monetary system. He questioned whether it was wise to continue the gold standard. The banks might have to be generaous enough to reduce interest rates from nine to four per cent.

Prof. MacIntosh, of Queen's University, declared the farmers' income would have to be raised and all the economists who took part in the discussion emphasized the need for research in the agricultural industry.

Mr. Coote thought there had perhaps been too much research in production and not enough in seeking to ensure a fair return to the farmer.

"The farmers of Canada are—willingly or unwillingly—providing cheap food for the rest of the country without paying wages to themselves comparable to wages in other industries. The artisan gets over a dollar an hour—the farmer less than 25 cents an hour."

Prof. J. E. Latimer, of Macdonald College, thus informed the gathering. He declared this situation explained the lack of purchasing power and the slowness of collections which rendered the difficulties of the farming business.

The farmer and his family put in overtime, night work, Sunday work—but the recompense did not mean more than 22½ cents an hour. The yearly earnings of employees in agriculture amounted to only 55 per cent. of the general average of earnings in manufacturing.

Prof. Lattimer declared, however, that the present depression was not merely a post-war development. Among the factors he held to be involved were: increased commercialization of farming; greater specialization in the industry; greater use of machinery; local organization of the industry and the greater influence of violent fluctuations in the general price level on farming than on other industries.

Prof. R. W. Murchie, of Manitoba Agricultural College, discussed the sociological aspects of the agricultural problem and deplored the prevalence of quack sociologists and rural social uplifters.

Six standard text books on rural sociology, said "Thrift is characteristic of the rural people." Prof. Murchie contended the opportunity to spend was the test of thrift and the farmer had little money.

The fundamental sociological problem at present was the establishment of a truly scientific attitude toward rural social phenomena, he held.



Bert: "Jack, bob down quickly and you will live a second longer." —Kasper, Stockholm.

## Something To Be Proud Of

**Booker Washington's School For Negroes Has Proved Wonderful Success**

It is just half a century since Booker T. Washington opened his new "normal" school in a tumbledown building in Tuskegee, Alabama, with the aid of $2,000 voted by the Alabama Legislature. He began with thirty pupils. And the ideal he held before him was the establishment of the Negro as a responsible American citizen. Tuskegee has just celebrated this jubilee, and if Mr. Washington could have been on the scene he might well have taken pride in the growth of his foundation and its influence. The two-room schoolhouse has grown to a vast institution of some 132 buildings, with an endowment fund of over seven million dollars, which makes its future absolutely secure. Forty trades are taught. Sixteen hundred pupils are accommodated. And in fifty years Tuskegee has proved to the world that the Negro can be a hard working and responsible citizen, if he is given fairplay and an equal chance.

## Would Work In Canada

**Unemployment Insurance Advocated By Former Minister Of Labor**

Unemployment insurance can be worked out to better advantage in Canada than in any other country, Hon. Peter Heenan, M.P., former minister of labor, declared in addressing an Ottawa service club. "We are already well on the way to adoption of such a scheme," he added.

Under an unemployment insurance scheme, Mr. Heenan asserted, every man participating would have to register, and by extending registration points, all men out of work could register. If positions could be found for them they could be sent to them. If, however, any man did not want a job which had been found for him, he would not be allowed to further participate in the scheme.


Winnipeg Newspaper Union

Fashion


By Annette



352

**TODAY'S MODEL IS CHIC!**

Various points about this charming blouse have been well thought out to give its wearer a youthful appearance.

The neckline is so flattering in deep open "V," softened by pleated frill. Two types of sleeves are provided. The short sleeves gathered into a narrow band are particularly favored by youth.

A snugly fitted yoke secures that important flat slimness through the hips.

It's shown in plaided crepe de chine in opal yellow and brown, so suited for town or resort.

Style No. 352 may be had in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36 and 38 inches bust. Size 16 requires 1⅞ yards of 39-inch material.

Eyelet batiste, dimity, lawn, net, shantung and jersey are smartly appropriate.

Price of Pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No..... Size.....

.....

Name .....

.....

Town .....



GOVERNOR-GENERAL OPENS NEW STATION



His Excellency Lord Bessborough snipping the tape before the doors of Hamilton's new Canadian National Railways Station. After the Governor-General had used the scissors of gold provided for this ceremony, he unlocked the doors with a gold key, and declared the station open.

## A Link With the Past

**Sole Survivor Of Palliser Expedition Of 1858 Is Dead In Alberta**

Peter Erasmus, 97, sole survivor of the Palliser exploration expedition of 1858, probably sole survivor of the historical Red River settlement in Manitoba, which was founded by Lord Selkirk, and one of the province's most notable citizens as a result of his participation in Alberta's early history-making acts, is dead.

The aged man, extremely infirm and nearly blind in his later years, died recently at Whitefish Lake, near Cold Lake.

Oldest employee on the Canadian civil service list, Peter Erasmus was still retained as assistant interpreter at a yearly salary of $200, in recognition of his work in framing Indian treaties in the early days. He also was an Alberta old-age pensioner.

Erasmus was a resident in Alberta since 1855, with the exception of the time spent on the Palliser expedition, which sought and located a southern Alberta pass through the Canadian Rockies to the coast. It is known today as Kicking Horse Pass.

His father was a Dane, who had served in the British army, fought at the battle of Waterloo and emigrated to Canada, entering the service of the Hudson's Bay Company.

His mother was a French half-breed and Peter was the fourth of six children and as soon as he was old enough went to a school conducted by the Rev. Mr. West, Anglican minister, who was the first Protestant minister in the settlement.

## The Age Of Youth

**Great Opportunity Now For Young Men Says Governor-General**

"This is the age of youth," the Earl of Bessborough, Governor-General of Canada, smilingly told graduating students of McGill University as he stood on the rostrum at convocation in the robes of a doctor conferred upon His Excellency a few minutes before by Vice-Chancellor Sir Arthur Currie.

"One of the most remarkable changes in my own lifetime — and my generation has seen a great many changes—is the marked decrease in the average age of those holding positions of trust, in every walk of life. In the services, in the law, in politics, science and industry, young men and young women can now be found in posts of responsibility that, 30 years ago, were held exclusively by grey-beards.

## Crop Yields Count

**Correct Methods Of Soil Management Are Essential**

"In all branches of farming whether it be stock raising, grain growing, mixed farming, orcharding, or market gardening, the degree of success resulting therefrom will depend primarily on the crop yields obtained. While seasonal factors—rainfall and its distribution, temperature, etc. — have a determinative influence on yields, correct methods of soil management and the presence of available plant food are essential to maximum production," writes Dr. Frank T. Shutt, M.A., D.Sc., in Department of Agriculture bulletin No. 145-N.S. "Manures and Fertilizers—Their Nature, Functions and Application." This bulletin treats concisely with all the important phases of the subject; farm manures, their nature, care and application; green manures, their value and function; commercial fertilizers, their plant food content and economical use; and soil amendments.

## Two Ontario Cities Celebrate

**Kingston and Hamilton Have Passed Their Eighty-Fifth Birthday**

Two of Ontario's finest cities have celebrated the eighty-fifth aniversary of their cityhood. Kingston was incorporated as a city on May 18, 1846; Hamilton on June 9 of the same year. It is being said of Kingston that it is "Ontario's oldest city." In the strict sense of cityhood, this is not the case, for Toronto was incorporated as a city on March 6, 1834, and in a few years will be a centenarian. But Kingston is much the older settlement. Although Brule journeyed the Humber in 1615 and standing on what is now Toronto soil, was the first white man to view Lake Ontario first white man to view Lake Ontario, there was no trading post on the Toronto site until 1749, when the French established Fort Rouille. But Frontenac established Fort Frontenac at Cataraqui (now Kingston) in 1673.

**Alberta Place-Names**

The first reference to coal in Alberta is contained in a map of Aaron Arrowsmith. It is that of Edgecoal Creek, known today as Rosebud River. Concerning this stream Arrowsmith says "great quantity of coal in this creek."—Geographical Board of Canada.

San Marino is the oldest existing republic. It has had 10 centuries of uninterrupted existence.

# Canada Is Credited As The First Nation In Modern History To Take Census Of Inhabitants

Perhaps it may be rather an extreme claim that "Canada" should be credited with the distinction of being the first nation in modern history to take a census of its inhabitants, few of whom, at that day, were greatly concerned with the doings of the actual government. But it appears to be undoubted that the French authorities in charge of the affairs of the colony, then known as "New France," for their own information and reasons did, in the year 1666, undertake a systematic registration of the then European inhabitants, each one being recorded by name. The compilation also stated the age, sex, place of residence, occupation and conjugal condition of each person. According to the Brandon Sun, the original is extant in the archives of Paris, a transcript being available at Ottawa. It would be interesting to know just why this "census" was undertaken, certainly it is unlikely that its originator realized just what he had accomplished or how it would be regarded long after he had passed away.

This initial Canadian census, the Sun continues, was repeated several times during the French regime. After its disappearance a series of less elaborate investigations by successive governors took its place. The first legislation on the subject was an act of the United Provinces, dated 1847. Under it a census of Upper and Lower Canada was taken in 1851 and again in 1861. Censuses of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick were taken in the same years. An account of these and of preceding investigations may be found in Volume IV. of the report of the census of 1871, a volume designed to start the new Dominion on its career with a review of all previous statistics relating to its domain. Comprehensive censuses under the act of Confederation have followed every tenth year, namely in 1881, 1891, 1901, 1911 and 1921.

## Research Is Yielding Interesting Result

**Revenue May Be Derived From Refuse Screenings At Grain Elevators**

New uses for surpluses of wheat and other grain are being made the subject of an exhaustive survey by the National Research Council of Canada. Two researches initiated are already yielding interesting results. One of these is a study of the refuse screenings, largely weed seeds, which accumulate at the grain elevators at the head of the Great Lakes to the extent of more than 50,000 tons a year. At present these screenings, if marketable at all, fetch almost nothing. The research is already indicating that they could be made to yield products—oil for soap-making, fertilizer and possibly feed —which would make them distinctly valuable.

In the other research a beginning has been made on the problem of finding methods of utilizing straw. The total amount of straw grown in Canada each year aggregates about 50,000,000 tons, most of which is wasted. A careful study of the possibilities of using surplus grain for the manufacture of fuel, alcohol, starch, dextrine, glucose, and other sugars, acids and lacquer solvents by means of fermentation, oils, etc., is being made. This includes a study not only of the technical but also of the economic aspects.

## Canadian Buffalo For Holland Zoo

**Magnificent Pair Have Been Shipped From Wainwright To Rotterdam**

A magnificent pair of Canadian buffalo, male and female, from the National Park at Wainwright, Alta., passed through Winnipeg a short time ago by Canadian National Railways freight en route via Montreal to Rotterdam, Holland, where they will be placed on exhibition in the Rotterdam Zoo. Extreme care was necessary in the shipping of these animals on account of their semi-wild condition, and they were loaded in individual crates in which they will be confined until they reach their destination.

**Farmers Buy Pullets**

A new factor in the poultry outlook at the present time, as reported by the Poultry Division of the Dominion Live Stock Branch, is the extent to which farmers in many parts of Canada are now buying six, eight and ten week old pullet chicks. With the unprecedented slaughter of laying fowl and pullets, which is still going on all over the Dominion, the demand for replacement stock which will come into production in October and November is increasing.

**British Navy Keeps To Oil**

Efforts to induce the British Admiralty to assist the coal industry by reconverting some of the ships in the navy from oil to coal fuel have failed. The change was voted down at a recent meeting in London, England, of miner M.P.'s and representatives of mining companies. It also was strongly urged that the coal industry should be helped by the development of the processes of distilling oil from coal.

An electrical flip to destroy flies has been invented. That should show them watts swat?

## Prizes For Remounts

**To Stimulate Interest In the Breeding Of Horses Of the Right Type**

Major the Hon. Robt. Weir, Federal Minister of Agriculture, has authorized the payment of monies totalling $825 to owners of horses used by Canadian cavalry units during the 1931 training season to be distributed as prizes to be awarded on suitability of horses for army remount purposes. Each regiment will be allocated $25 in prize money to be awarded in the form of a first prize of $15 and a second of $10, while a suitable ribbon will designate third placing. The object of these awards is to stimulate interest in the breeding of horses of a type which has been proven generally satisfactory for all-round purposes.

**German Method Is Thorough**

The latest method of cleaning railway coaches is that used in Germany. The coach is run into a huge air-tight cylinder into which is pumped a strong disinfectant gas. The carriage remains in the gas long enough to allow it to penetrate every chink and corner, so that all harmful bacteria are killed.

**Valuable Fish By-Products**

Of the various by-products of fish, including fish meal, fish oil, fertilizer, herring scales for pearl essence, poultry grit, glue, whalebone, the 1929 production value was $3,100,000, according to the Fisheries News Bulletin.

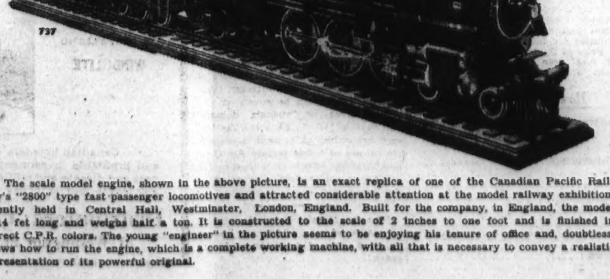
**Hindu From Manchester**

Secretary: 'Do you wish to see Abdullah Rajaputra, the great Hindu clairvoyant, madam?"

Visitor: "Aye, young man. Tell him it's his sister from Manchester."

All the honey a bee gathers during its life doesn't sweeten its sting.

# Model Locomotive Attracts Attention




The scale model engine, shown in the above picture, is an exact replica of one of the Canadian Pacific Railway's "2800" type fast passenger locomotives and attracted considerable attention at the model railway exhibition, recently held in Central Hall, Westminster, London, England. Built for the company, in England, the model is 14 fet long and weighs half a ton. It is constructed to the scale of 2 inches to one foot and is finished in correct C.P.R. colors. The young "engineer" in the picture seems to be enjoying his tenure of office and, doubtless, knows how to run the engine, which is a complete working machine, with all that is necessary to convey a realistic representation of its powerful original.



Merchant: "Do you know who I am?"

Son of Chauffeur: "Yes, you are the man daddy always takes out in his car."—Karikaturen, Oslo.

BEST ATTAINABLE IMAGE FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE



"Dad, what is a boss?"

"A boss, my son, is a man who comes to the office too late when I am early, and too early when I am late."—The Passing Show, London.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Scotland is operating its first plant for the production of motor fuels from shale oils.

Despite low world metal prices, British Columbia took more out of its mines in 1930 than in any previous year.

Five hundred patients were transferred to safety by nurses when the Kanagawa hospital at Tokio was partly destroyed by fire.

Automobiles imported into France last year were valued at about $13,000,000, an increase of 11 per cent. over 1929.

A cable received by the Department of Agriculture stated that 465 head of cattle off the "Manchester Brigade" met with a sharp market at Birkenhead, England.

The German government has instructed its ambassador in Paris to lodge a strong protest against repeated flights over German territory by French military 'planes.

Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh has won the rank of a full-fledged aviatrix.

The world's export trade for 1930 was about 90 per cent. the size of the 1929 trade.

According to the German trade statistics, Canada occupied seventh place as a source of supply for the rubber footwear imported into Germany in 1930.

Representation of the province of British Columbia on the board of railway commissioners will receive consideration when the vacancies on the board are being filled.

Collection of an income tax from the United States firms which sell goods to Canadian customers through any person in Canada, is reported by the Department of Commerce to be causing much concern among those taxed.

## Girl Guides Meet

**Large Representation Attends Annual Gathering Held This Year In Winnipeg**

Nearly every corner of the Dominion of Canada was represented at the annual meeting of the Canadian Council of the Girl Guides' Association held at Winnipeg recently. Fifty delegates attended the inaugural ceremony following which reports, presenting a vivid picture of the Girl Guides' activities, were read.

It was indicated that the movement was rapidly gaining strength.

"Girls today are not wild, they are wonderful," Mrs. H. D. Warren, chief commissioner of Girl Guides in Canada, told members of the Women's Canadian Club here.

"I hear many people say that the modern girl is wild," said Mrs. Warren. "She is not. She is honest and speaks her mind openly and frankly, a thing that is charming and genuine. I think the girls of today have in them the making of wonderful citizens."

Paint of a dark greenish hue has been found in England to make airplanes nearly invisible when flying against clouds or in the rays of searchlights.



Host: "My mother-in-law nearly laughed herself to death at your jokes. I hope you will come again soon and stay longer."—Hummel, Hamburg.



## A Civic Auditorium

**Winnipeg Proposes To Erect Structure At Cost Of $1,500,000**

A civic auditorium, with a seating capacity of 9,400 and embracing many special features of interior construction, will be erected in Winnipeg at a cost of $1,500,000, provided the necessary financial arrangements are completed by the local group sponsoring the project. The plans call for an imposing building of Manitoba limestone, 380 feet by 160, and fronting on Memorial Boulevard between St. Mary's Avenue and the present university buildings.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union Fashion

By Annette



190

**THE SMART PARISIENNE KNOWS THE PRACTICAL WORTH OF SIMPLE CLOTHES**

Take today's style—it will be popular through the entire spring and summer season.

What an economical choice! And a dress that can travel in the best of circles.

It is light navy blue flat crepe silk. Cute decorative pieces of self-fabric adorn the sleeves and finish the neck. They are carried down the bodice in diagonal line to detract from its breadth.

The skirt has an inset at the front with inverted plaits at either side. It is stitched down in place to a depth well below the hips so as to assure slenderness.

Style No. 190 may be had in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust.

It will be difficult to find a more simple model so fashion, and yet at the same time, one that is so exceptionally smart and wearable.

Printed crepe silk, wool jersey, tweeds, crepy woollens, shantung, linen and novelty cottons are also suitable for this jaunty model.

Price of Pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No..... Size.....

.....

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.....

Town .....

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 14

**THE RESURRECTION AND THE ASCENSION**

Golden Text: "It is Christ Jesus that died, yea rather, that was raised from the dead, who is at the right hand of God, who also maketh intercession for us."—Romans 8.34.

Lesson: Luke 24.

Devotional Reading: 1 Corinthians 15.50-58.

**Explanations and Comments**

The Interview On the Way. To Emmaus, verses 13-31.—On the day of Christ's resurrection, two of His disciples (not apostles), were on their way to the village of Emmaus, seven and a half miles from Jerusalem. Disillusioned and disheartened, they were talking over the sad events of the last few days, when Jesus drew near and walked on with them. But "their eyes were holden that they should not know Him." "Holden," in the archaic form of "held." They were absorbed in their sorrow; they were not expecting to see Jesus; and Jesus' appearance was evidently changed, Luke 24.37; Mark 16.12; John 20.14, 15; 21.4. Jesus began to question them and to lead them to unburden their troubled hearts. "What communications are these that ye have one with another?" He asked.

"Would I like my Lord and Master to overhear all my conversations with friends who go beside me on life's way? If He were to break in suddenly on some of my talks, and say 'What manner of communications are these that ye have one with another?' how ashamed before Him I would sometimes feel! Dare I allow myself, in even an intimate conversation, to utter anything—any bitter word, any untruthful slander, any ungenerous remark—which it would cover me with confusion to think He had overheard? Must I not set a watch upon my lips?"—G. H. Knight.

"Dost Thou alone sojourn in Jerusalem and not know the things that are come to pass there in these days?" they returned in astonishment. "They meant that this itinerant stranger must be very much out of it indeed." — Dan Crawford. "What things?" asked Jesus.

"Eight vital facts they told Him: (1) Of a Jesus the Nazarene, which means, word for word, a Saviour of the worst, for 'Nazarene' meant the latter, and 'Jesus' the former. Then (2) they named Him mighty in deed and word, for His walk ever squared with His talk. Also (3) all this because it was before God, first of all, then all the people afterwards. Now comes (4) His being sentenced to die, and died, but more than Christ died that day; for (5) there died also many a Hebrew hope that it was He who should redeem Israel. Further, sorrowingly, they add (6) to roll up a second stone to His tomb in the dark down-to-zero words, And besides all this, it is now the third day since these things came to pass. Then (7: it ought to be the perfect number, and it is!) certain women amazed us, saying He was alive! Lastly (8) certain of our own company (we did not go, but they did!) went to the sepulcher and found the facts fitted to the woman's version."—Dan Crawford.

On approaching Emmaus, Jesus "made as though" He would continue on his way. This was not pretence on His part, for had they not by their entreaties constrained Him to stay, He would have gone on. "Abide with us," they begged; "for it is toward evening, and the day is now far spent." At the evening meal Jesus offered the customary grace before partaking of the food, and then He broke the bread and gave it to them. Then their eyes were opened and they knew Him. Perhaps the familiar words spoken by the familiar voice, or a familiar gesture in the breaking of the bread (verse 35) revealed Him to them. At that moment He vanished out of their sight, leaving them with the rapturous knowledge that they had seen the Risen Christ. And they recalled how their hearts had burned within them as He talked with them on the way.

The Interview Reported To the Disciples, verses 33-35.—They hastened that very hour to Jerusalem and found the eleven disciples and others with them, lost in amazement over the good news which they had heard: "The Lord is risen indeed, and hath appeared to Simon."

Then the two in their turn told what had happened on the way to Emmaus and how they had recognized Christ as He supped with them and broke the bread.

**Unexpected Results**

A little London girl was given a long window flower box and some packets of seeds by her uncle and told she might sow them, and have her own garden on the nursery window sill. She was also told to water them well. A few months afterwards her uncle came again to see her and asked, "Well, dear, did you sow your seeds?" "Yes, uncle," said the child. "Did you water them well?" "Yes, uncle, very well." "And did anything come up?" "Yes, uncle, a policeman!"

**Canada's Forest Land**

According to the Forest Service of the Department of the Interior, commercial forests can be grown on 55,000,000 acres of Canada's domain, and that on 182,000,000 acres the forests are either at present inaccessible or are of value mainly for their ameliorating effect on climate, the control of water flow, prevention of erosion or their scenic attractions.

Romney Marsh, England, with a population of nearly 3,000, has had no reported cases of drunkenness for 12 years.

## Social Inertia Allows Disease To Flourish

**Many Children Die Needlessly Health Association Is Told**

"There is cause and effect at the bottom of every disease, and we should teach people to make health a matter of good management," said Prof. Roy Fraser in his address before the community Health Association of Greater Toronto at their annual dinner in Hart House.

"If a child dies needlessly, someone tries to solace the parents that it was the will of God—that's blasphemy. It never was the will of God that a child should die.

"These things have to happen,' people will say. They don't have to happen. When people learn that disease is a result of cause and effect, and not a divine act, then you will have courage to go out and conquer it.

"Medical science has gone a long way, but there is no serum for procrastination, and no vaccine for pigheadedness. Disease will be with us as long as we have social inertia."

In speaking of health education in the schools, Prof. Fraser stated that if the curriculum was too heavy to take care of it, it should be unloaded to make room for learning something the children have to know. We ought to know as much about our bodies as we do about a carburetor of a car.

"We need a closer co-operation between those who heal and those who teach. The doctor and the nurse should lead, and everyone else follow.

"I have never heard a politician make public health a plank in his platform, and yet the national loss through war, tariffs, financial depression, accidents are heavy, but our economic loss due to disease would top them all.

For communities to argue that they had no concern with the health of their people was as foolish as to argue that only those who had a fire should pay for the fire department, and only those robbed should pay for the cost of bringing criminals to justice.

"We are now on an era of preventive measures in the matter of health," the speaker said.

## Honor Memory Of Wolfe

**Laurel Wreath Placed On Mural Tablet At Bath, England**

The memory of General Wolfe was honored at Bath, England, when Frederick Parker Burden, agent-general for British Columbia, placed a laurel wreath on the mural tablet of the beautiful old Georgian house where Wolfe was living when he received his commission to go to Quebec.

The ceremony was followed by the Royal Empire Society Bath branch luncheon, at which Mr. Burden was chief speaker in place of Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Canadian High Commissioner to Great Britain, who was called to Geneva.

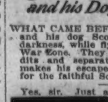
"Isn't your little son sweet? He told me I was pretty."

"Did he? I must take him to an oculist."

## The ADVENTURES of CAPTAIN JIMMY and his Dog SCOTTIE



WHAT CAME BEFORE: Captain Jimmy and his dog Scottie get lost in the darkness, while flying over the Chinese War Zone. They are captured by bandits and separated. Captain Jimmy makes his escape and plans to search for the faithful Scottie.



Yes, sir. Just as I crowded the old Chinese interpreter into the old freight car to hide from those pursuing bandits, a black object came hurtling in and struck me square in the bell.

"Scottie!"

We untangled ourselves, and there was a grand reunion, but there wasn't any time to waste. The bandits were following closely on our trail. Some place must be found to hide.

In the corner of the car were piled a number of tea chests. These I shoved out so the three of us could hide in behind. Over the top I spread some old straw matting.

If only the train would move along before the bandits caught up, we would be all right, but it seemed to be waiting on the switch until a train coming the other way had passed.

Suddenly the sound of hoofs rang on the rocky railway siding and a score of bandits began running up and down the train peeking into the cars. Things looked pretty serious, especially when a big Chinaman began rummaging around among the tea chests. Luckily he did not notice our hiding place.

Something had to be done quickly, however, or the outlaws would return and find us. Quietly I signalled Fu Heu and Scottie to follow me. We dropped out of the car and crept softly along the side of the train away from the bandits, and groped our way in the dim early morning light toward the engine.

The engineer and fireman leaned out of their cab anxiously, wondering what was happening down along the track. I slipped in behind them and gave them a good shove. Off they went—end over end into the ditch.

Promptly I threw the reverse lever and opened the throttle. There was a violent spinning of drive wheels. The cars bumped and crashed against one another noisily, and at the same time I pulled the whistle valve wide open. The whistle fairly shrieked. It was a perfect bedlam let loose.

Panic stricken, the bandits rushed to the car doors to escape. Some jumped out, some were pushed out, others simply fell out. But in less time than it takes to tell it, there was not a bandit on board.

Away we roared, gathering speed as we backed down the track for we dared not go forward in the face of the signals. The engine rocked and swayed. I took up the shovel to feed the boiler fire, when suddenly a heavy boot stuck out from under the coal and someone hollered.

What next. Even the coal was alive with Chinese bandits.

"Maybe I'm a bandit, Captain" said the owner of the boot. "But not Chinese anyway!"

Where had I heard that familiar voice before? I shoved him into the light. His face was like a black mask from the coal dust.

"By Golly! Jed Stone" I yelled.

And so it was. My old friend Jed Stone who I had not seen for many years. Our meeting was one of those odd coincidences that you couldn't make happen in a lifetime if you tried to plan it.



Jed told me a startling story. He had a brother Guy, engaged in Chinese famine relief work. A bandit gang had passed through the country raiding and plundering the pitifully scant food supplies of the people. Guy followed the bandits for days, and tried to reason with the chief. Making no impression he lost control of himself, and before anyone could interfere, soundly thrashed the chief.

As might be expected, the bandits overpowered him, and carried him to the mountains. Jed had now set out in search of his brother, but had no very definite idea where he might be found.

Suddenly, I realized that Jed's brother was held captive by the same rascally crew of outlaws that captured me on the day before. We began to lay our plans, and so interested did we become that we did not notice another train rounding the curve from the opposite direction, until the whistle shrieked.

(To Be Continued.)

Anyone desiring photo of Captain Jimmy, write to Captain Jimmy, 2010 Star Building, Toronto.

**Borden's Chocolate Malted Milk**

The health-giving, delicious drink for children and grown-ups. - - - Pound and half pound tins at your grocers

## High Academic Honors

**Woman Medical Student At McGill University Awarded Gold Medal**

For the first time in the history of McGill University a woman student has carried off highest academic honors in the faculty of medicine. Miss Katherine H. Dawson, of Westmount, Quebec, was awarded the Holmes gold medal for the highest aggregate standing in the five years of her course, together with the first place in aggregate hoonrs in the final year.

Miss Dawson was also chosen to read the valedictory address of the faculty of medicine this year.

**Forests a Valuable Resource**

Forestry is the most profitable, if not the only, use to which one-third of the land in Canada can be devoted says the Forest Service of the Department of the Interior. This forest land has been and will continue to be one of the most valuable sources of wealth in the Dominion.

American medical colleges graduate only about 200 women doctors a year.

## Talented Artist Dead

**Thomas Fripp Translated Grandeur Of Canadian Rockies To Canvas**

A hand that has translated some of the grandeur and fascination of British Columbia's mountains, streams and woods to canvas has been stilled with the death of Thomas W. Fripp at his home in Vancouver. He was 67 years of age. He had been ill since early winter with bronchial trouble.

Son of an artist father, Thomas Fripp was born in London, England, anu turned to art early in life. He travelled extensively in Europe and later he became a student at the Royal Academy. He also studied water colors under his distinguished father, George Arthur Fripp, R.A. In 1892 he came to Canada and took up residence in British Columbia, living for some time in the wilds of the province, clearing land and farming.

**Plenty Of Leeway**

Sir James Jeans predicts the world will end in a million years. Which should give plenty of leeway to the experts who are predicting that prosperity is just around the corner.

**Make Your Windows Pay**

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

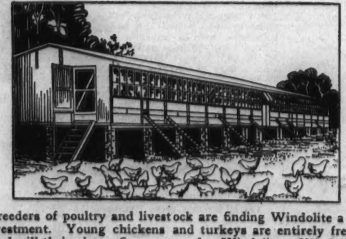
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This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.

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# FUTURES TRADING STAMP FINDS IS HELP TO FARMER

Ottawa, Ont.—The farmer receives a higher price for his grain as a result of the present system of futures trading. This is the chief conclusion of the government commission headed by Sir Josiah Stamp, British economist, whose report was tabled in the House of Commons.

While recommending the retention of futures trading as the best method of adding security to the producer's position, the commission believes public confidence in grain trading would be increased and suspicions of producers abated if a degree of government supervision were employed.

The report deals exhaustively with the many phases of grain trading and follows examination of over 50 witnesses in Winnipeg, Regina, Calgary, Minneapolis and Chicago. Hearings began on April 13 in Winnipeg, and work of the commission was concluded two weeks later in New York. Besides Sir Josiah Stamp, other members of the commission were Chief Justice J. T. Brown, of Regina, chosen by the prairie governments to represent the farmers, and W. Sanford Evans of Winnipeg, representing the grain trade.

The commission urges caution in giving too great effect to the periods of abnormal fluctuation such as in 1920-21 and 1929-31 and base their conclusions on normal times.

Dealing specifically with the reference to the commission—"to inquire into and report upon what effect, if any, the dealing in grain futures has upon the price received by the producer"—the findings may be summarized as follows:

There is no effect upon the long period major trends of price, which must find their position relative to the price of other commodities in the long run.

Major fluctuations in price from year to year and quarter to quarter are lessened "to make the producer's position more stable and secure."

Minor day to day oscillations are increased, but these tend to level off major fluctuations and benefit the producer. Also gamblers lose money in such a way as to increase the producer's price.

Apart from the fluctuations, the effect is "less certainly, but with a high degree of probability, to increase the average price received in the long run by the producer, to an indeterminate but appreciable extent."

If Canada were to abandon futures trading while the rest of the world retain it, there would be a disadvantage for Canadian wheat "which would definitely fall upon the producer in a lower price."

## Willing To Reciprocate

**New Zealand Would Negotiate Trade With Canada**

Wellington, N.Z.—Prime Minister G. W. Forbes made it clear that New Zealand was still willing to negotiate with Canada regarding inter-dominion trade, but he expressed disappointment with Canada's failure to heed New Zealand's representations regarding the Canadian duties on imported butter.

The prime minister said he hoped Canada would agree to send her minister of trade to New Zealand to negotiate a new trade treaty. New Zealand had been forced to show a strong hand—in placing Canadian imports on the general tariff scale—in view of Canada's "complete failure to listen to representations regarding the butter duty," he said.

## Income Tax Changes

**Changes With Two Exceptions Based On Next Year's Taxes**

Ottawa, Ont.—All the income tax changes brought down in the budget are applicable to next year's taxes based on this year's income, with two exceptions, it was explained by the Department of National Revenue. In the case of the increase in the rate from eight to ten per cent. on the income for corporations and joint stock companies, the additional two per cent. will have to be paid on the returns already in, based on last year's income. The other exception is a tax of two per cent. collected at their source on dividends payable to non-resident shareholders. This comes into force on July 1 next.

**Chinese Refugees Suffering**

Hankow, China.—Large numbers of refugees seking to escape roving bands of Communists and bandits in northwestern China are arriving in Hupeh province, bringing tales of horror and suffering.

W. N. U. 1893

## Empress Greeted By Notable Canadians

**Governor-General Attends Dinner Given On New C.P.R. Liner**

Quebec, Que.—To join with the Prime Minister and many other distinguished citizens of the Dominion, in the general welcome which has been extended to the "Empress of Britain" on her arrival in Canadian waters, the Governor-General paid a visit to Quebec and attended a dinner held on the vessel on June 3.

President E. W. Beatty, of the Canadian Pacific Railway, presided over a company numbering some 500 which included, in addition to His Excellency and the Prime Minister, Sir Robert Borden, Gen. Sir Arthur Currie, Hon. Hanford MacNide, United States minister to the Dominion, Sir William Clark, British minister at Ottawa, Hon. E. Laponte, Premier L. A. Taschereau, Sir Joseph Flavelle, Sir Herbert Holt.

Lord Bessborough, commenting on the initial performance of the "Empress of Britain," said the "Empress" had proved herself mistress of the high seas and had entered the new world by one of the greatest and most spectacular highways.

## Itinerary Of Air Pageant

**'Planes On Trans-Canada Tour Leave Hamilton July 1**

Kingston, Ont.—Dominion's great trans-Canada air pageant will begin on July 1, when more than 50 'planes will leave Hamilton to commence the 7,700-mile tour of Canada, and will wind up at the Toronto Canadian National Exhibition, according to official announcement by Marshal M. Foss, publicity and show manager of the air pageant, sponsored by the Canadian Flying Clubs' Association.

The official itinerary as announced by Mr. Foss gave dates on which the armada will reach cities in the west as follows: July 7, Minneapolis; July 8, Winnipeg; July 10, Brandon; July 11, show at Winnipeg; July 13, show at Regina; July 14 and 15, Moose Jaw; July 16, Medicine Hat; July 17 and 18, Calgary; July 19, Lethbridge; July 20, Vancouver via Grand Forks, with show at Vancouver; July 26, Lethbridge; July 28, Edmonton; July 31, Saskatoon via North Battleford; August 1, show at Saskatoon; August 3, show at Winnipeg; August 6 and 7, show at Fort William.

## Duty On Magazines

**Educational, Religious and Scientific Publications To Be Exempted**

Ottawa, Ont.—Officials of the Department of National Revenue will consider each magazine coming into Canada, and decide which shall be exempted from the 15 cents a pound duty which will be imposed under the provisions of the budget. The duty does not come into effect until July 1. The magazines to be exempted as defined by Premier R. B. Bennett will be educational, scientific and religious. The list prepared by the department will be submitted to the cabinet for final acceptance.

Some magazines coming into Canada weigh over a pound per copy, and, in some cases, the duty will be more than the present cost of the magazine. With magazines totalling several million copies coming in every year, the taxes from this source should be considerable.

## The New Taxes

**Postage Increase Comes Int. Effect On July First**

Ottawa, Ont.—The new taxes imposed by the Bennett budget come into force on the following dates:

New customs tariff effective midnight, June 1.

Sales tax effective midnight, June 1.

Corporation tax effective on income for 1930.

Income tax effective on 1931 incomes.

Income tax on foreign investments in Canada effective July 1.

Postage increase, July 1.

Postal rate on newspapers, July 1.

Stamp tax on cheques, July 1.

Insurance policy tax, October 1.

## To Break Deadlock

**Negotiations Being Carried On Between Vatican and Italian State**

Rome, Italy.—Secret negotiations to break the deadlock between the Holy See and the Italian state in the present crisis is in progress.

Following the closing of Catholic youth clubs by the Italian Government, it was learned from a good source that conversations are being conducted by Cardinal Gasparri, who signed the Lateran treaty and concordat in 1929 with Premier Mussolini.

# DEPORTATION BILL IS OPPOSED BY MINISTER

Ottawa, Ont.—A measure preventing the deportation from Canada of persons who have been resident here more than ten years, was "talked out" in the House of Commons. The bill, which came up on second reading, under the sponsorship of J. S. Woodsworth (Labeor, Winnipeg North Centre), may possibly be reached again this season.

From Hon. W. A. Gordon, Minister of Immigration and Colonization came a clear and emphatic statement in opposition to the proposal. The effect of the bill, Mr. Gordon declared, would be to destroy sections of the Immigration Act for the deportation of prohibitory classes, including idiots, imbeciles, insane and feeble-minded persons, diseased persons, people of unsavory character, and other physically or mentally deficient.

Dealing with "prohibitive classes," Mr. Gordon remarked that migrants who became mental cases in Canada were not cared for by the Dominion Government, but the burden fell upon the municipalities and the provinces. The provinces of Canada, had expended millions upon millions of dollars for the care of these people. Ontario, with which Mr. Gordon was most familiar, had invested some thirty-eight million dollars of capital expenditure in institutions to take care of the sick and afflicted at the present time. Canada's neighbor to the south had many thousands of cases with which the Department of Immigration is dealing every day, who, if we let down the bars, would be sent back to Canada, where they have no right to come."

Mr. Gordon emphasized the deportations were only ordered after the fullest inquiry. Many people of a splendid type had come to Canada who were an honor today to this country; but there were some within our boundaries who, under careful selection and the discipline of immigration, never would have been permitted to come into Canada.

A. A. Heaps (Labor, Winnipeg North), who, in the absence of Mr. Woodsworth, moved the second reading, said it was "most unfair" to deport persons from Canada who had been resident here for many years. In recent months many persons, the majority born in Great Britain, had been deported. Some had been here as long as 18 years, had raised families in Canada and, late in life, becoming ill, had become public charges. He believed the 10-year limit suggested in the bill was too long and that five years' residence in Canada would be sufficient. Men and women born outside the British Empire might be naturalized in Canada after five years' residence and escape deportation. This was an injustice to British subjects, he believed.

**England-S. Africa Phone Service**

Cape Town, S.A.—Wireless telephone service between South Africa and England will be opened shortly, according to an announcement made by Hon. H. W. Sampson, Minister of Posts and Telegraphs in the House of Assembly, recently.

**MAY RETIRE**



Col. Grant Morden, well known Canadian residing in England, is reported to have decided to retire from his seat in the English House of Commons. At present he is recovering from a serious illness in his home in the British Isles.

## Trade With New Zealand

**British Columbia Anxious For Consummation Of New Agreement**

Victoria, B.C.—"It is important in the interest of our export trade that a new agreement with New Zealand be consummated in the near future," F. C. Brown, chairman of the British Columbia division, said in presenting his report to the convention of the Canadian Manufacturers Association.

New Zealand's action in withdrawing the British preference from Canada, combined with the Canadian budget provision placing a duty on tin plate, would hit the canned salmon industry hard, the speaker said.

Br. Brown's address forcibly directed the attention of the manufacturers across the Pacific. He was hoping from day to day to see announcement of the conclusion of a new agreement with Australia which would continue the present preference on paper, fish, and lumber, and extend that on lumber. Since the termination last October, of the agreement with New Zealand, trade with that dominion had fallen off rapidly.

The report of the prairie division, read by Arnold Smith, Winnipeg, said "the courageous manner in which our agricultural population has prepared for another crop should be a very definite corrective to those fatalists who appear to think that our economic fabric is irretrievably damaged."

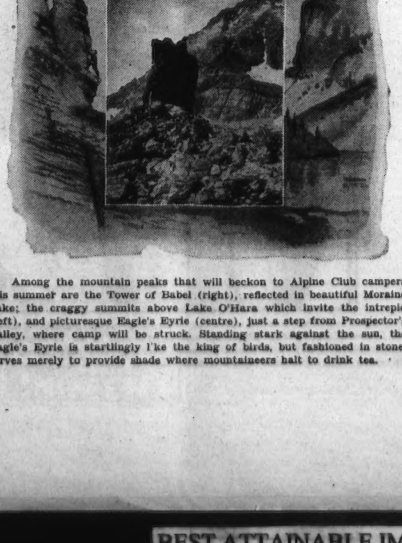
"It is more than likely that the position of our overseas markets for grain and farm produce will steadily improve."

R. J. Hutchings, Calgary, said the farmers were bucking down to putting in a crop at half the price of late years, due to the cost of seed and other elements. The prairies, he declared, were going to maintain their position of growing the best wheat and supplying it to the world markets.

**U.S. Debt Increases**

Washington, D.C.—After government finances had been discussed by President Hoover and his cabinet the White House announced the national debt would be increased $500,000,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30, because of falling revenue and increased expenditures.

**MOUNTAIN PEAKS BECKON ALPINE CLUB**



Among the mountain peaks that will beckon to Alpine Club campers this summer are the Tower of Babel (right), reflected in beautiful Moraine Lake; the craggy summits above Lake O'Hara which invite the intrepid (left), and picturesque Eagle's Eyrie (centre), just a step from Prospector's Valley, where camp will be struck. Standing stark against the sun, the Eagle's Eyrie is startlingly like the king of birds, but fashioned in stone, serves merely to provide shade where mountaineers halt to drink tea.

## Grain Shipments For May Were Higher

**Larger Quantities Shipped Overseas Than In Previous Months**

Fort William, Ont.—Canada's hold on foreign wheat markets remained firm through May, the Dominion shipping larger quantities overseas than in any month for more than a year. Clearances during the last week, according to the weekly report on grain movement by E. A. Ursell, statistician to the Dominion Board of Grain Commissioners, amounted to 6,853,553 bushels and swelled the five-week total to 34,180,796 bushels.

## Export Market For Butter

**Good Market For Butter and Cheese In Great Britain**

Montreal, Quebec.—Canada will have a good butter and cheese export business with Great Britain this year, according to P. W. McLagan, Montreal butter and cheese exporter, who has just returned from a visit to Great Britain.

There was a place for Canadian butter in England, he declared, and as the market was not overloaded and as long as Canadian prices and quality were right, he thought that there would be steady sales throughout the 1931 season.

# WILL FIND A WAY TO BUILD TRANS-CANADA HIGHWAY

Ottawa, Ont.—Before long the government hopes to have a satisfactory solution to the problem of building a trans-Canada highway, Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, told the House of Commons. It was too soon, he said, to charge the government with failure to keep its election promises.

Dr. Manion was speaking in the debate on the highway started by J. A. Bradette (Lib., Timiskaming North) on a motion to go into supply.

Neither Mr. Bradette nor Hon. Peter Heenan, former Minister of Labor, had been consistent in their attitude towards the highway, said Dr. Manion. When the Liberal Government had been in power a motion had come before the House urging the government to make grants towards the construction of highways and both Mr. Heenan and Mr. Bradette had voted against it. They were in no position to accuse the present government of breaking its pledges so early in its term of office.

"I did not accuse you of breaking your pledges," said Mr. Heenan. "I merely asked you to fulfill them."

"The question of the trans-Canada highway is a very big question. It has not been overlooked. The government has it under consideration and we hope before long to have a satisfactory solution."

The record of the Liberal party had been consistent in matters of grants to provinces, declared Rt. Hon. Mackenzie King, adding it might have resulted in some political losses. When assuming office in 1921, deficits in the treasury were encountered, necessitating economy if the budgets were to be balanced and debt and taxation reduced. In one direction, this was done, namely, by refusing grants and aids to provinces in addition to the subsidies fixed at confederation.

"I am not opposed to subsidies to provinces," exclaimed the Liberal leader, "but I am opposed to sums of money being voted by this parliament to the provinces in addition to those subsidies." Such extra grants never were contemplated by the fathers of confederation.

"Where will the end be?" asked Mr. King, as he enumerated the grants paid during the past 10 years to the provinces in addition to the regular subsidies. They were for agricultural instruction, to co-ordinate unemployment offices, to encourage highway construction and technical education, combatting disease, relieving unemployment; the old age pension scheme. The total was $57,900,000. During that time, the statutory subsidies paid by the Dominion to the provinces amounted to $150,000,000. "The principle of the old age pension scheme is thoroughly sound. In order to get the scheme in operation, I was prepared at that time to support the principle of grants to the provinces, which, I admit, is unsound."

The time had come, Mr. King repeated, when the federal parliament should vote 100 per cent. of the cost of the pension scheme, and centre administration in Ottawa. In his budget recently, Premier Bennett had continued this "unsound principle" of the federal treasury assuming a portion—75 per cent.—of the scheme.

# SAY CONFERENCE AT OTTAWA IS TO BE POSTPONED

London, England.—It was believed in well-informed circles in London that the Imperial economic conference in August at Ottawa would be postponed. The conference was intended to continue the discussions on Empire economic unity inaugurated at the last Imperial meet.

Reasons for belief that postponement would be announced are listed as pending general elections in Australia, New Zealand's economic crisis, South Africa's "reluctance" to send delegates to Ottawa at the present time, India's own pending round-table conference and an apparent division of opinion in the British government on the question of wheat quotas.

Under the heading "The Doomed Conference," the Conservative Evening Standard declared the attitude of the Labor Government indicated nothing substantial would come from the Imperial economic conference if it was held at Ottawa next autumn.

The possibility of closer Imperial economic co-operation depends on Britain's willingness to accept a system of tariffs, the newspaper continued. "Cut that away and there is nothing left. The dearest principle of these who control this government rules out the only possible solution and reduces what discussion there may be at Ottawa to a meaningless exchange of words."

## Duty On Anthracite Coal

**Revenue Of $1,250,000 Is Expected From This Source**

Ottawa, Ont.—The duty of 40 cents a ton on anthracite coal announced in the budget would result in a revenue of a million and a quarter dollars if the purchases of this type of coal from the United States continues at the same rate as last year. In the calendar year 1930, Canada bought from the United States 3,235,032 tons of anthracite.

The duty on bituminous coal has been increased from 50 cents to 75 cents a ton. Canada imported 13,764,563 tons of bituminous coal last year from the United State, but considerable of it came under the drawback which returns to importers using soft coal for smelting purposes 99 per cent. of the duty.

In the last fiscal year Canada imported from the United States 1,156,363 tons of coke free of duty. Under the new tariff this will carry a duty of a dollar per ton.

## Plan Flight To Orient

**Colonel and Mrs. Lindbergh May Fly To Japan This Summer**

New York.—Confirmation from Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh that he and Mrs. Lindbergh will fly to Japan and China was obtained by the Associated Press through an authoritative source, although the colonel himself was in seclusion.

This source stated Colonel Lindbergh had not yet chosen his definite route and that he had not set a time for the start of the flight. It was said merely the flight will be undertaken "some time this summer."

## Advocates Day Of Prayer

**Would Set Aside One Day To Pray For Rain In Saskatchewan**

Prince Albert, Sask.—One day of prayer for rain should be set aside and observed throughout the province, stated Hon. J. F. Bryant, Minister of Public Works for Saskatchewan, in an address here.

He referred to the great lack of moisture for the wheat fields in the province, especially in the south. Mr. Bryant officially opened the field day of the Shorthorn Breeders' Association of Saskatchewan.

**Ottawa Honors King George**

Ottawa, Ont.—The capital was in holiday dress June 3 in honor of His Majesty King George, who was celebrating his 66th birthday. Parliament Hill was almost deserted, the House of Commons and the Senate having taken a day off. All government departments were closed, as were also schools and many business establishments. A royal salute of 21 guns boomed out at 12 o'clock noon.

**Butter From Australia**

Ottawa, Ont.—A total of 1,422,512 pounds of butter were imported into Canada from Australia during the calendar year of 1930 according to a reply given by Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce. In the month of April this year, butter imports from the commonwealth totalled 168,000 pounds.

BEST ATTAINABLE IMAGE FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

# Depressions Always Pass

**Most Optimistic Business Observers Recall Difficulties Of Other Times**

The Financial Post says: Prior to the panic in 1929, the blindest optimism came from the younger element in financial and business circles, and the older groups—whose memories were vivid as to 1921, and who often recalled the sad days of 1907, 1903 and 1893—were prone to shake their heads at talk of new eras and the disappearance of the business cycle. It speaks well for the charity of these men that they so seldom have reminded the chastened younger generation that the voices of experience were unheeded.

Undoubtedly, the most hopeful indication that the outlook is better now than it has been for some months, is that these men whose memories and business experience go back a generation are now the most optimistic group in the financial community. And as most of them are men of substance as well as experience, their optimism at this time might be a beacon shining in a dark skyline.

It was forgotten in 1928 and 1929 that excessive expansion always had been followed by depression. It is apt to be forgotten now that previous depressions have always been succeeded by periods of prosperity. There are various fundamental situations which must be corrected before prosperity can be wholly restored, but the fact is that in some quarters the correction is being achieved. In some other quarters the situation may get worse before it is better; yet so long as humans consume goods, a trend toward balancing demand to supply must exist, though statistically it is not evident.

Canada has a certain future. There must be faith that the world will continue to progress. Those economic experiments which are disturbing the orthodox will fail if they are unsound, and, if they are sound, the world will benefit by their success.

We will not pass from depression into prosperity as one would step from a dark room into the glare of midday. The process of improvement will be slow, even imperceptible, for a time and the sun will be high in the heavens before many realize that there has been a dawn. Thus it has been in the past.

By no means all the trouble is in the past. But the world is working to improve conditions and a little faith in the efficacy of sound methods will make the work lighter.

## Decline In Dairy Exports

**All Items Of Dairy Exports Decreased Since Past Year**

With the exception of cheese, which maintained a level with March, exports of all dairy products fell off in April. During the past year all items of dairy exports were decreased. The following figures give the value of exports in the 12 months ended April 30, with totals for the previous 12 months in brackets: Cream, $2,049,000 ($4,540,000); fresh milk, $299,000 ($681,000); butter, $836,000 ($537,000); cheese, $13,019,000 ($18,144,000); condensed milk, $1,329,000 ($1,722,000), and eggs, $66,000 ($424,000).

### Aged Car Drivers

According to Dr. Walter Miles, professor of experimental psychology at Stanford University, from one-fourth to one-third of persons over three score and ten can shift gears or release the accelerator at the approach of danger just as quickly as the average adult. He claims old age is not invariably associated with delayed time reaction, and the aged persons vary among themselves just as do the adults of 30 or 40.

### Not Affected By Depression

Unfortunately, depression seems not to have hit the automobile death rate in the United States. Incomplete returns from the several states, compiled by an insurance company, indicate that motor vehicles killed 9 per cent. more persons in the first quarter of 1931 than in the corresponding period of 1930.



"And, Emma, don't dare wear my clothes while I am away."—Brummer, Berlin.

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## Millionaire's Memories

**Convenient To Forget Man Who Fights For Bare Existence**

George F. Baker, who died the world's third richest man, went apologetically to the witness stand once during the famous Pujo investigation of the "Money Trust" and explained that in telling of his investments and holdings he had completely forgotten a million dollars.

The members of Congress who heard him gasped. Mr. Baker probably never did understand their amazement that such a sum of money could be overlooked, nor why he came to be known as "The Man Who Forgot a Million."

There are a great many men in the United States now who could probably be as casual about millions and as capable of forgetting them. The last income tax statistics disclosed that 504 persons have annual incomes of more than $1,000,000 a year, and thirty-six have incomes of more than $5,000,000 a year.

Yet with more than they can use or give away, or keep track of and remember, some of these men resist income taxes and inheritance taxes that would lift heavy burdens from men who can never forget as much as a $10 bill. Some of them fight high wage scales and unemployment insurance that would keep the country prosperous and its citizens well and content.

Some of them forget the dreadful significance of 6,000,000 unemployed men as easily as they forget $1,000,000. Some forget, if they ever knew, the desperation that comes with hunger.—New York World-Telegram.

## Modern Literature and Culture

**Present Day Literature Offers Abundant Material For Cultivation Of the Mind**

Many experienced and broad minded educators assert that modern languages and literatures offer abundant material for the cultivation of mind, character and the finer human sentiments and emotions. The average person never has been able to understand why love of one's fellows, of justice, benevolence and charity, devotion to civic duty and pursuit of noble ideals could not be instilled effectively by modern literatures, philosophies and ethical systems. The notion that the dropping of Latin and Greek constitutes a sacrifice to commercialism, materialism and narrow utilitarianism is arbitrary and gratuitous. The apprehended consequences need not follow, provided the schools and colleges lay due emphasis on the essentials of a liberal and humane culture, and on the sound building of character. — Chicago News.

## The Rotation Of the Galaxy

**Group Of Stars Massive and Hottest Of All the Stars In the Sky**

There has recently been completed at the Dominion Astrophysical Observatory, Department of the Interior, Victoria, B.C., a determination of the motions of a particular group of stars characterized by being the most massive and the hottest of all the stars in the sky. It has been distinctly shown that the whole galaxy is rotating around a very distant centre with a speed in the neighborhood of the sun of about 200 miles a second, but so enormous in its extent that even at this tremendous speed it takes about 250,000,000 years to complete one revolution.

### City Versus Country

One reason the city newspaper man can "print all the news that is fit to print" is because he does not have to live in close daily association with his victims as does the country paper man. Another reason is because he has no opportunity for close up views of results of prying into intimate personal affairs and laying them bare to public gaze. It is no excuse to say the public demands such things. All of us want to know lots of things that are none of our business.

### Honesty In London

An incident in a London, England, bus brought to light the fact that conductors are instructed to issue blanks to passengers who haven't the exact fare and that the passengers, so the company claims, invariably forward the amount due. The best you can do on a Paris bus is to offer a postage stamp instead of cash. It will be accepted.

Although hundreds of varieties of banana are known around the world, only three are commonly known on the American market.

The oldest known naval battle is recorded in vivid pictures on the wall of an Egyptian temple.

Four commercial air services are maintained in Japan by private companies.

## Eskimos Become Modernized

**Have Gramaphones and Motor Boats and Even Automobiles**

A hotwater bottle in an Eskimo boat is one of the curiosities of the contact of civilization upon the aboriginal north, recalled by Rt. Rev. I. O. Stringer, archbishop-elect of Rupert's Land, and for twenty-five years bishop of the Yukon.

The natives today are not backward, Bishop Stringer remarked. The Indian is something of a "born mechanic." Eskimos have their motorboats and gramophones.

Something of an opportunist was one northern Indian in an isolated part of the Yukon who saved up enough money to buy an automobile for lake use in winter. It came by boat. It seemed wrong to let it lie idle in the summer, so the natives cut a two-mile circle through the woods. One ride around the circle, family included, cost one dollar.

In all his years as missionary since he set out in 1892 for Herschel Island, two thousand miles north of Edmonton, Bishop Stringer said he had not found the native himself the obstacle to christianizing Eskimo and Indian.

It was the "whites" who followed in the wake of the mission, he said, who made the fight difficult.

## Winter Egg Supply

**Now Is the Time To Put Eggs Away For Winter Use**

This is the time of the year when both the quality and price of eggs makes it desirable for the thrifty housewife to "put down" a supply for winter use. Preserved in a solution of either limewater (1 pound to 5 gallons of water) or water-glass (5 per cent., i.e. 5 pounds water-glass to 10 gallons water) eggs of the commercial grade "fresh extra" or those having an air-cell not over ¼ inch and weighing full 24 ounces to the dozen, are entirely suitable for all cooking purposes except serving boiled. An earthenware crock, small barrel or other suitable receptacle with a capacity of from 4 to 5 imperial gallons, is ideal for the purpose and will hold from 20 to 30 dozen. A crate of eggs put down in lime-water will prove a real economy for winter use. Also, it is a well-known scientific fact that eggs laid in May and June are better in quality than those laid at any other period of the year because of the bright sunshine and rich supplies of vitamine feeds available to hens.

## With Good Intentions

**Charles M. Schwab Tells Good Story On Himself**

The best story Charles M. Schwab told at the recent meeting of newspaper publishers in New York, was on himself. He was explaining how easy he falls when anyone asks him to make a public speech, and illustrated the point by telling of a farmer neighbor who wanted to sell him a cow.

"I've got a cow I want to sell to you, Charlie," the neighbor said.

"Yes, would she fit into my Guernsey herd?"

"No, I dunno as she would."

"Has she got anything to recommend her?"

"Wal, I dunno as she has."

"Does she give lots of milk?"

"No, I can't say as she gives lots of milk, but, Charlie, I can tell you this: She's a kind, gentle, good dispositioned old cow and if she's got any milk she'll give it to you." — Editor and Publisher.

Thirty-two thousand boxes of cut flowers are being shipped from Spalding, England, every week.

# Wireworm Menace

**By K. M. King and A. P. Arnason, Dominion Entomological Laboratory, Saskatoon**

Wireworms cause very heavy losses annually in western Canada, especially in the open prairie areas and the more open of the "park" country. Medium and light soils seem particulary affected, and damage on knolls often is conspicuous. As a rule, the wireworms of this region are worst in the older cultivated fields, and their abundance is not necessarily connected with recently broken grass-sod, either native or seeded.

Because the pest is exceptionally long-lived (for an insect), damage usually occurs to some extent in the same field year after year, though usually worst just after summerfallow. The loss results from a more or less severe thinning out of the crop during its early stages; often considerable patches or even fields of grain are ruined.

Much of this loss can be avoided. Wireworms are very resistant to nearly every form of attack. In field crops, the means used must be cultural, or otherwise inexpensive. Methods of reducing wireworm populations are still in the experimental stage, but the following can be suggested with considerable confidence as to their value:

(a) Avoid deep plowing or tillage at all times, but especially until after the end of June, every year. Use the rod-weeder where feasible.

(b) During the summerfallow year cultivate as shallowly as possible until mid-July, then rod-weed deeply, or plow and harrow thoroughly.

(c) Keep fallow entirely free from weeds, but do not cultivate unnecessarily. (Note: In years and districts where the pale western cutworm is troublesome, plan work so as to keep completely off the fallow during month of August.)

At present these methods are suggested for use only in fields where wireworms are known to be common.

## Hogging Corn Saves Feed

**Turning Hogs Into a Field Of Corn Has Been Found Profitable**

In a series of four tests at the Brandon Experimental Farm of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the practice of "hogging" corn, i.e. turning hogs into a field of mature corn to feed, show that material economies in meal feed are possible and that the returns from hogs so fed are substantially greater than the cost of growing corn. The type of hog developed is entirely satisfactory; the practice of "hogging" saves considerable labour in feeding; and it supplies considerable grain for growing hogs at a time when farm grains are most scarce. An ample supply of fresh water must be available on the hogging lot, and tankage supplied by a self-feeder is desirable.

### Prince Salutes "Empress"

The Prince of Wales, who flew to Southampton to inspect the new Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Britain" before she sailed for Canada May 27, on her maiden voyage, wound up his visit by giving her a parting salute from the air as she steamed out to sea. He piloted one of the latest flying boats himself.

### Foxes Are Prolific

Reports from several New Brunswick fox ranches tell of five, six, seven and as high as eight cubs being born to one vixen, due to scientific methods of feeding. The average from these districts last year was three. This year, according to reports, it is five.

## Vitamin Potency In Fish

**Practically All Richer In This Respect Than Other Foodstuffs**

Much has been said and published as to the vitamin potency of cod liver oil, but average milk have not probably heard so much about the vitamin content of fish oils generally. As Norwegian scientists have reported, however, the vitamin content of "the various fish oils . . . . exceeds that of every other product which has hitherto been examined, both in animal and vegetable kingdoms."

Experiments made by H. N. Brocklesby, now Acting Director of the Dominion's Fisheries Experimental Station at Prince Rupert, B.C., showed that commercial pilchard oil, which is produced in very large quantities in British Columbia, is "a potent source of vitamin 'D.'" United States chemists have found that tuna and pilchard oils are "as good as, or better than, cod liver oil in vitamin 'D,'" and that salmon oil is as potent in this vitamin as some grades of medicinal cod liver oil. Other similar data as to the vitamins in fish might be cited.

Different fish vary, of course, in vitamin content, but all of them apparently are richer in this respect than most other foodstuffs, so that the family which has fish foods regularly on the table may be sure of having in the diet these vitamin substances which are so effective in keeping people strong and healthy. They have the further dietary advantage, moreover, that they are generally more easily digested than a good many other foods. More than sixty varieties of fish and shellfish are available from Canadian waters and, properly cooked, they make very tasty dishes. Carelessly cooked, no food is tasty.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

## Criticism Too Costly

**New York Stage Director Had To Think Quickly**

The stage director of a new musical show which will be seen in New York soon, didn't like the way a certain blonde rehearsed. She had been assigned a small role at the suggestion of the producer and the director felt she wasn't able to do justice to it. The other afternoon, during a rehearsal she sang her song and the director grew hot under the collar.

"Miss Blank!" he called from the auditorium of the theatre.

"Yes?" she replied.

"You're fired!"

The producer was seated directly behind him. He whispered in the director's ear: "Don't do that. Her father has $20,000 in this show."

"Ahem!" came from the director. "As I was saying, Miss Blank, you're fired with the sort of ambition that is bound to win. Now sing your number again, dear."

### National Park Colorful

One of the main characteristics of Waterton Lakes National Park in southern Alberta is the coloring of the rocks. Bands and splashes of tawny gold, greens, and wine colors darkening to purple, make some of the peaks look like a futurist painting, and give to the whole region a warm and colorful appearance.

### Wheat Exports

In April, exports of wheat from the Dominion totalled 16,660,843 bushels—more than 3,000,000 bushels in excess of exports for March. Of the total, 15,095,843 bushels were cleared from seaboard ports.

Pour boiling water over lemons before using. This will double the amount of juice.

**EXPLORERS PENETRATE STRATOSPHERE AND RETURN SAFELY**



After cruising ten miles above the earth in the metal gondola of a balloon, Professor Piccard, of the University of Brussels, and Charles Kipfer his assistant, landed in an ice-field in the Alps, and were found uninjured by a rescue party. The picture shows professor Piccard (left) and Charles Kipfer standing in front of the metal gondola in which they made their epoch stratosphere—or upper atmosphere—cruise.

# Many Difficulties In The Way

**Professor's Idea Of High Speed Aluminum Trains Hardly Feasible**

Professor Wiesinger's proposal to run aluminum trains at over 223 miles an hour will not astonish engineers. They have long been advocating light alloys for railway cars. Even his air propellers hark back to experiments made with a "Zeppelin car" some months ago. Stopping his train—if it ever runs—will probably be more difficult than attaining the speed he has in mind. Early steam locomotives could haul trains at sixty miles an hour, but it was not until the air-brake was invented that high speeds became safe.

Engineers will see the necessity for mounting Wiesinger's train on wheels pitched at an angle of thirty degrees. Stability is thus secured. But the professor will have to face a standardized world. To rebuild the tracks of a continent, if we had to travel whole days in the same car, would entail an investment that no railway system in the world would incur. No doubt changes in terminals would also be called for to accommodate trains that blow themselves along.

Wiesinger's high-speed road will probably go the way of others—of Behr's monorailway, on which 150 miles an hour was to be an ordinary performance, and of Scheri's gyroscopically controlled train that was to cross an abyss on nothing more substantial than a steel cable.

## Growth Of Edmonton

**Population Now Totals 79,059 According To Recent Count**

Showing an increase of 1,502 over last year, Edmonton's present bona fide population totals 79,059, it was announced by Thomas Walker, city assessor, on the completion of the annual civic census.

In 1930 the population was 77,557, and in 1929, 74,298.

The civic census was taken on the same basis as a federal census, Mr. Walker stated. That is, only persons of at least one year's residence in the city were included. The total does not show non-permanent residents of hotels or persons attending schools, hospitals, colleges and other institutions in the city who are not bona fide residents of Edmonton.

Edmonton has a unique balance of population, the returns showing 39,540 males, and 39,519 females. These are classified as: Males over 21, 24,164; females over 21, 23,236; males under 21, 15,376; females under 21, 16,283.

## Magnetic Compass Changes

**Direction Of Needle Alters From Year To Year**

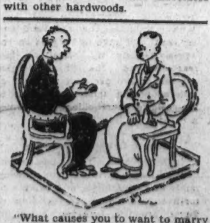
The direction of the magnetic compass needle at any place changes from year to year. As a great many of the old land boundaries in Canada were surveyed by compass needle, when it is now required to retrace such an old lost land boundary it is necessary to know how much the needle has changed its direction since the old survey was made. Such information for very many places in Canada and reaching as far back as 1750 has been compiled and published in bulletin form by the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior.

### Use Wooden Heads

Apprentice barbers at Frankport, Germany, learn to shave by using blockheads. Since it is difficult to get customers for the young men who are being taught to use the razor, wooden effigies of human heads are used. These remain calm and quiet while the students go over them with their sharp tools, reports Popular Science Monthly.

### Range Of Sugar Maple

The natural range of the sugar maple in Canada extends from the Maritime Provinces to the Lake of the Woods in Ontario. In the forest it may reach a height of over 100 feet, but ordinarily does not average more than 75 to 80 feet in height and 2 to 3 feet in diameter. It occurs either in pure stands or is found associated with other hardwoods.



"What causes you to want to marry my daughter?"

"My creditors."—Hummel, Hamburg.



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# THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

— BY —

CHRISTINE WHITING PARMENTER

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CHAPTER XIX.—Continued.

"I couldn't get along without you, Uncle Sim. Here's the letter. You'll call me a goose after you've read it! I'll wash away these tears, and I shan't shed any more, I promise."

Better not make no promises," said Simeon, as he moved toward the stairs. "Nothin' clears the air like a good cry, 'less it's a thunder storm, and that don't always work, neither."

He went down, and out on the porch, the letter in his hand; but at sight of Halliday, still talking with the children, he crossed the driveway and joined them by the sand pile.

"You got a letter from Jamaicy?" he questioned.

"Why, no." Halliday was slightly puzzled at the question. "The fact is, Mr. Bartlett, my wife is the worst correspondent possible. She usually leaves her letters till the last moment, and then misses the mail; so I've learned not to worry when I don't hear. Did Mrs. Hastings get her letter?"

Simeon nodded assent.

"Is her husband coming soon? I thought she wasn't looking well this morning."

"She ain't," said Siemon. "She's goin' to see the doctor this afternoon. I do'no what ails her, but I think she's just plain scared." He lowered his voice, a cautious eye on the children. "She most—went out, when little Nick was born, and—maybe you've noticed there's another comin'? I wish Nick was to home."

"But surely he'll get back as soon as possible. He wouldn't leave her long at a time like this, or——"

"He don't know a thing about it," broke in the old man quickly. "She didn't want he should know till he come back. He hasn't paid up all the bills for his own sickness, and she thought he'd worry and like as not give up goin' at all if he knew what was loomin' up ahead. That's why she hurried him off; but she needs him now just to give her courage, and——" (Uncle Sim cleared his throat a bit uncomfortably). "Well," he hesitated, "she's got a letter today, and Nick—well, he's gone off a-cruisin' in someone's private yacht, along o' your wife. I thought likely you'd heard about the plan."

"With my wife?"

Halliday was all attention.

"Yep," answered Uncle Sim. His eyes apparently on the gorgeous yellow bow that adorned small Martha's curls. "He'd about made up his mind to come straight home, when Mis' Halliday blew in with an invitation. I take it some friends o' hers was goin' off to some outlandish places—just the sort o' thing that would tempt a tramp like Nick. I ain't read the letter yet, but I gather he thought he'd oughter not lose the chance. He said they'd drop him somewhere along about a month from now, down Cuby way, where he could get back home. Well, all I got to say is, I hope to God he gets here all right. The sooner the better."

His eyes lifted from the yellow ribbon, to Halliday's face; but the younger man had glanced away.

"Did he say whose yacht they were to go on?"

"Gay said it belonged to some folks that was visitin' your wife last summer. She didn't mention the name."

Halliday looked thoughtful.

"Have they started yet — left Jamaica, I mean?"

"She says they must ha' gone yesterday, or the day before."

"If she needs him couldn't we send a wireless?"

"We don't know the name o' the yacht. Gay thinks maybe another letter'll come mailed before they got away. This one was written a week ago.

"Then we must wait. I—I'm sorry that Mrs. Halliday was in any way to blame; but I wish Hastings knew the state of affairs here."

"I wish so too, gol darn it! I'd half a mind to tell the boy myself, before he went; but I ain't one to meddle, Mr. Halliday, and I thought likely Gay knew her own business. She was thinkin' of what was best for Nick, like she always does. Here she comes now. Don't let on I been talkin', or that you see she's been cryin' some. She don't cry very often, but she ain't well, and had sort o' made up her mind he'd be here most any time now."

Gay waved to them cheerfully, but sat down on the porch and took up her sewing. Halliday was silent for a moment, then he said quietly: "When is her baby comnig, Mr. Bartlett?"

"Not till along the first o' September. Oh, Nick'll be back; only she wants him now, and seems like she ought to have him. Still, the month'll go pretty quick now warmer days have come and she can get about more. It's powerful warm for the middle o' April ain't it? Guess spring's tryin' to make up for the fierce weather we got last winter. You let me know if you hear anything, Mr. Halliday? Maybe you'll get more definite word than what Gay has."

James Halliday doubted, even while he promised to tell Simeon at once should anything enlightening come his way. Angela's letter, written the day Nick's was, but, as usual, too late to catch the boat, arrived four days later in the mail that brought another to Gay. Angela wrote:

Just a line to let you know that I'm off with the Myers on their yacht "Sea Bird." We're to cruise for a couple of months, so I can't tell you where to write if you want anything of me, which isn't likely anyway. Might try Havana, and Nassau, if there's anything to say. We'll end at Miami, but goodness knows when. It may interest you to know that Nick Hastings has joined our party. I'll wire when we land—not that it will make much difference to you now that you've found another innamorata.

Halliday's brow drew into a puzzled frown; then cleared at the thought that she was referring to small Martha. The note said little more, and he sighed as he laid it down. For years he had scanned Angela's hasty letters eagerly, seeking a word of tenderness that never came. The thing was a habit now. He had ceased to care for tenderness from her; yet the ghost of their dead past still had the power to hurt him.

Nick wrote:

Dearest, in an hour we're off. I'm as excited as a kid at his first Christmas tree. The yacht, "Sea Bird," is a beauty—eighty feet long—white paint—brass rails—mahogany trimmings, and all the fixings you read about in fiction. The party consists of Mr. and Mrs. Myer whom we met last summer; their little girl; a sporty-looking old cove named Nowell (they picked him up at the Titchfield, I believe), Mrs. Halliday and myself. Honestly, Gay, save for Mrs. H. and the kid, it's not a very congenial-looking crowd. But I sha'n't mind. It's places, not people I'm after.

Talk about "the ends of the earth!" We're to cruise among the Bahama Islands—the outer Bahamas, many of them uninhabited. Send your letter to Nassau, not Havana. They've decided to drop me there instead, where I can catch the Royal Mail for New York. I'll wire on landing, but this is probably the last letter you will have. Think what a whale of a lot we'll have to talk about! And how I wish you were going, too!

Five weeks later, on a morning when Gay was wondering if her telegram would come that day, as indeed, she had been wondering for the last week, Sonny appeared at breakfast and handed her the morning paper. She opened it idly, waiting for Uncle Sim to come in from the garden, before she poured his coffee, Sonny ran out to call him, and baby Nick was busy with his oatmeal.

The room was very still. The rustle of the newspaper as Gay spread it open was the only sound, until the baby set up a sort of sing-song that he and Sonny had been chanting for the last week:

"My daddy tumin soon—my daddy he tumin—my daddy tumin soon—my daddy——"

The baby stopped; Gay had uttered a little moan that frightened him. She was staring at the paper, reading with blurred eyes the words:

Terrible hurricane in the West Indies and Bahamas. Many small boats go down. United Fruiter from Port Antonio makes difficult headway against the storm. No word of the "Sea Bird," a gasoline yacht owned by George B. Myer, of Tulsa and Pasadena, which left Kingston more than a month ago for a cruise among the outer Bahamas. Last wireless from them was picked up at Key West, twenty-four hours before the storm. On board, besides the crew, were Mr. and Mrs. Myer, their ten-year-old daughter, Marjorie, Mrs. James P. Halliday of Boston, Colonel Charles Nowell of Cincinnati, and Nicholas Hastings. . . . .

There was a crash of breaking china, and a howl from little Nick. When a moment later Uncle Sim and Sonny rushed in, the baby was screaming with fright, while Gay lay unconscious across the table.

(To Be Continued.)


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"The very first time I used 'Soothe-Salve' it ended the itch and pain of my piles right away. Stopped swelling and bleeding. Piles now gone."—L. T. Sears. Quickest relief known. All druggists.


## Canadian Citizenship

**Bill Before Commons Sets Forth Qualifications For Canadian Nationality**

Second reading was given in the House of Commons to the government bill to define Canadian nationals and to provide for loss or renunciation of Canadian nationality. Sponsored by Hon. C. H. Cahan, secretary of state, the bill sets forth definitely the qualifications for Canadian nationality, and also the process whereby a national of Canada may lose or renounce his nationality. Mr. Cahan intimated that the bill, if passed in the form presented to the House, might necessitate some amendments to the Immigration act. As the law now stood, said Mr. Cahan, a man who left Canada for a trip, and was delayed over a year, had to make his way into this country in just the same manner as an immigrant from Siberia or Turkestan. Missionaries who went abroad to pursue their calling, were away a considerable period, and sometimes brought up families in a foreign country, could not claim Canadian nationality for their children.

## Prince Albert National Park

**Improvements To Be Made This Year In Saskatchewan Playground**

Ironing out of bad curves on the gravelled highway in Prince Albert National Park, gravelling the five miles of road to the Narrows graded last year, oiling of the main thoroughfare at Waskesiu Lake, and general maintenance work on the gravelled road in the park—these are the items decided upon to date in the 1931 program of the National Park system, according to P. Shaw, engineer in charge of this branch's activities in the Saskatchewan playground. A commencement has already been made, a number of miles of highway having been regravelled.


Miller's Worm Powders are complete in themselves. They not only drive worms from the system, but repair the damage that worms cause and so invigorate the constitution that it speedily recovers from the disorders of the digestion that are the result of the work of these parasitic intruders. They do their work thoroughly and strength and soundness follow their use.


**Hopes To Become Fire Chief**

With the hope of eventually becoming chief of a fire brigade in Calcutta, India, a young Indian has joined the fire department of Birmingham, England. He is Sushil Chandra Das Gupta, and is 24 years old. Calcutta has 700 fire brigades, and the native brigades are officered by Europeans, but the dusky youth believes there is a future for native officers.

The word Canada is said to be derived from the Iroquois word Kannata, a collection of huts.


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## Dominion Wide Meeting

**Saskatoon City Council Favors a Get-Together Gathering To Discuss Unemployment**

Dominion-wide conference on unemployment, called by federal authorities to consider the present situation and possible remedies, was approved by the city council of Saskatoon. The motion was suggested by Ald. A. M. Eddy.

There was no doubt in his mind, Ald. Eddy said, that such a conference could do much toward overcoming the present situation. Officials of cities and towns throughout the whole of the Dominion were dealing with their local unemployment problems, and many might be in a position to contribute ideas or plans which would work for improvement, he said.

Desirability of a conference to consider the unemployment question was also suggested by Alderman R. M. Pinder. Some solution, he believed, could be worked out., At present the various bodies, including municipal, provincial and Dominion, sat back and kept "passing the buck," without any permanent improvement being effected in the situation.

The Dominion Government will continue to give relief to the municipalities on the one-third basis, according to a letter from Hon. G. D. Robertson, Minister of Labor. At present one-third of the cost of direct relief administered here is provided by the Dominion, one-third by the province and the remainder by the city.

In his letter the minister stated it was also the intention of completing work programmes now under way. Work unfinished in Saskatchewan totalled 169,249 man days.

## THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaelis

**WITHIN**

(By Aline Michaelis)

What is the cause of
Rapture or pain?
Who has decreed your
Loss or your gain?
Why are days shadowed?
Why are days bright?
Whence came your portion
Grief or delight?

Questions keep welling
Up in your heart;
Why do your cherished
Treasures depart?

Still is the answer
As it has been:
Still good or evil
Comes from within.
In your soul's soil grow
Flower or weed;
Yours is the thought that
Planted the seed.

## For National Park

**Movement On Foot For Establishment Of National Park In Southern Saskatchewan**

Definite action will be taken by the tourist committee of the Regina young men's board of trade for the establishment of a national park for the southern port of Saskatchewan. The proposed park will be situated just north of Carlyle, in the Carlyle and Flat Lake district.

A resolution was passed by the young men's body asking that the district be turned into a national park. The resolution will be brought before the council of the board of trade, and if passed by that body, will be sent to the Federal Government and representations made for establishment of the park.

**New Species Of Blueberry**

A new species of blueberry, from the experimental farm at Ottawa, has been tried out on the Sandilands Forest Reserve just east of Winnipeg. The berry is claimed to be as big as a marble and soil tests taken from the district show that it should thrive.


The Man With Asthma, almost longs for death to end his suffering. He sees ahead only years of endless torment with intervals of rest which are themselves fraught with never ceasing fear of renewed attacks. Let him turn to Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy and know what complete relief it can give. Let him but use it faithfully and he will find his asthma a thing of the past.


**Quaint German Custom**

In Germany citizens burn winter in effigy every year to make quite certain he dies. This custom, which is known as the Feast of the Victory of Summer, is carried out with great jollification in the old town of Eisenach.

A laboratory has been built underground at the United States Bureau of Standards, where finely accurate optical lenses can be ground with least interference from dust and vibration.


Don't Gamble With Health



We all know health demands absolute inner cleanliness. But what we often don't realise is the risk we take when we use harsh, griping purgatives that create a strained, unnatural condition.

ENO is pleasant, gentle, safe and sure.

A daily dash of ENO'S "Fruit Salt" in a glass of water, morning or night, tones up and sweetens the entire system. Acid stomach, fatigue, biliousness, quickly disappear.

ENO'S "FRUIT SALT"


## Cruiser Launched Nameless

**German Battleship Slides Down Ways Before Being Christened**

Germany's first "pocket battleship," known as the Ersatz Preussen while under construction at Kiel, launched herself, sliding down the ways six minutes ahead of schedule while Chancellor Bruening was still far from the end of his christening address and before President von Hindenburg could hurl a champagne bottle against the warship's bow.

Sixty thousand looked on in astonished silence, forgetting to cheer until just as the bow settled into the water.

"Deutschland be thy name!" President von Hindenburg called after the rapidly receding ship, while the champagne bottle dangled aimlessly in the air before the christening stand for a few seconds and then fell to the to the ground, unsmashed.

Investigation has not yet determined whether one wire of the cables holding the ship fast parted or some one gave the signal to release the last chock too soon. Naturally, much uneasiness exists among Kiel sailor folk over what is technically an unchristened ship.


Dougias' Egyptian Liniment is especially recommended for spider, or infection of cow's teat. Invaluable also in cases of spavins, curbs and splints.


**President Of U.S. Law Body**

Charles Evans Hughes, chief justice of the United States, was elected honorary president of the American branch of the International Law Association at the annual meeting held in New York.

**Worth Watching**

Mary Garden quit grand opera cold and announced that she is going to tour Corsica on a mule. This is going to be worth watching. If there is a creature on earth more temperamental than a coloratura soprano, it is a Corsican mule.

## Little Helps For This Week

"Therefore, my beloved brethren, be ye stedfast, unmoveable, always abounding in the work of the Lord, forasmuch as ye know that your labour is not in vain in the Lord." — 1 Corinthians xv. 58.

Though scoffers ask where is your gain,
And mocking say your work is vain,
Such scoffers die and are forgot,
Work done for God, it dieth not.

Press on! press on! nor doubt nor fear,
From age to age this voice shall cheer:
Whate'er may die and be forgot,
Work done for God, it dieth not.

—Thomas Knox.

When men do anything for God, the very least thing, they never know where it will end, nor what amount of work it will do for Him. Love's secret therefore is to be always doing things for God, and not to mind because they are very little ones.

—Frederick William Faber.

**World's Non-Refuelling Record**

Walter Lees and Frederic Brossy, Detroit flyers, landed their aeroplane on the beach at Jacksonville, Florida, recently, with a world's non-refuelling record of 84 hours 33 minutes. The new record is 9 hours 10 minutes better than the former record of 75 hours 23 minutes made in March this year by two Frenchmen.


BLACKHEADS

Don't suffer any longer from these unsightly blemishes. Overcome them at home! Get 3 oz. Peroxine Powder from your druggist. Sprinkle a little on the face cloth, apply with a circular motion and the blackheads will be all WASHED AWAY. Satisfaction or money returned.

REMNANTS

REMNANTS—3 lbs. Prints, $1.00; 2 lbs. Silk, Velvet or Cretonne, $1.00. Agents, dealers wanted. A. McCreery Co., Chatham, Ontario.

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## Cremona News

The C. P. R. have crew here fencing in their section house and putting a cattle pass about three miles south of town.

The Ladies Aid held a successful tea in Roche's Drug Store on Saturday.

The Board of Trade held a meeting in Jim Brown's pool room on Saturday night.

The road running south of town is being graded for one mile which will be a decided improvement.

Over 1000 head of stock has passed through here on their way to Greasy Plains about 25 miles west of here.

Cremona is holding their annual Sports Day on Dominion Day, July 1st.

We had about an hours rain on Monday night and it sure has made a difference.

Harry Adkins had a horse die n his field from some unknown cause the other day.

### Intermediates Win Ball Game From Calgary

The local Intermediate baseball team had an easy win over the Harvey Drug, Cresent Heights, team of Calgary on Saturday afternoon when they ran up a 12 to 5 score.

Crossfield — T. Arnott c; Russ James p; K. Gilchrist 1b; S. Pogue 2b; Gordon Johnson ss; R. McFadyen 3b; Donald Fleming lf; R. Fleming cf; H. Cross rf.

Crossfield Sports on Dominion Day, July 1.


## For The Perfect Picnic

| | |
|---|---|
| Waxed Paper per roll - - | 10c |
| Picnic Paper Plates, 2 dozen - | 15c |
| Tissue Napkins per dozen - - | 5c |
| Paper Drinking Cups, 8 for - | 10c |

## Stationery

Large Assortment of Birthday Cards with envelopes to match at 15c each.

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|---|---|
| Pure Chalk, per box . . | 1.00 |
| Receipt Books, each . . . . | 25c |
| Large Linen Writing Pads at . | 25c |
| India Ink per bottle . .. . | 25c |
| A Box of fine Note Paper and Envelopes | 50c |
| Playing Cards . . . . . | 50c |

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## OBITUARY

**Mrs. Bert Seville**

It is with regret that we have to announce the death of Mrs. Bert Seville which took place at her residence in Crossfield on Wednesday of this week after a short illness. Deceased was 40 years of age. She was born in Manchester, England, and came to Canada 25 years ago.

Whilst in Crossfield Mrs. Seville made many friends and was always of a bright and cheerful disposition, a true and devoted mother in every sense of the word and will be much missed in the district. She leaves to mourn her loss, her husband, daughter Edith, three sons, Herbert and Norman, and an infant son; also a sister in Toronto.

Funeral services will be held from the United Church this Friday afternoon at 3 o'clock, interment taking place thereafter at the local cemetery.

The Chronicle extends its sincere sympathy to the bereaved family.

The Crossfield Midgets baseball team were sadly disappointed on Saturday last as they waited practically all afternoon for the Airdrie team to put in an appearance for a game they promised to play here. They never showed up or even went to the trouble to send word.

J. C. Riddle an old-timer of the Carstairs district passed away at his home in Carstairs on June 1 after a short illness, at the age of 76 years. Deceased was well-known in the Crossfield district and in the early days conducted most of the auction sales in these parts.

## Matrimonial

A charming June wedding was solemnized on June 2. at 6.30 o'clock, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Clarke, when their only daughter, Annetta Margaret, was united in marriage with Mr. James Russell Boyle, only son of Mrs. Boyle and the late Colonel Russell Boyle.— Calgary Herald.

## SOAKING RAINS

The proverbial million dollar rain fell in this district on Monday night, and right back on Tuesday with another soaker. Crops which have been standing up well in spite of lack of moisture should come on well now, and pasture conditions will be greatly improved.

## Police Court News

L. McClung of Carstairs district appeared before A. Gough, J. P. at Carstairs on June 8, on a charge of reckless driving and was fined $15.00 and costs. Constable Jarman prosecuted.

The two safe blowers who opened Laut's safe were picked up at High River by the A. P. P. and were sentenced by Magistrate Saunders at Calgary to one year at hard labor each at the provincial jail.

After pleading guilty to a charge of conspiracy in connection with the destruction by fire of the Grandview Hotel at Chatton in December last, Martin Asmussen was sentenced to three years and Leo Dube to two years imprisonment at the Prince Albert penitentiary by Mr. Justice J. R. Boyle in the criminal court, Edmonton, on June 6.

## Apricot Picnic

The people of Crossfield and district are invited to attend an Apricot Picnic at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. Bills at 14208 Chandler Blvd, Van Nuys, California, on the 20th of June.

Come and pick them off the trees; bring a basket and take some home with you. Dance at night to music by a Hollywood orchestra. Everything free. Come and enjoy yourself.

The fruit crop in California is wonderful this year, and Mr. and Mrs. Bills would be delighted to have their friends from this district drop in and enjoy this picnic, but what a hope.


## The Crossfield Chronicle

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W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor

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All advertisement changes of copy must be in hands of printers by noon on Tuesday or no change made or advertisments cancelled.

THURSDAY, JUNE 11th, 1931


## Local and General

R. M. McCool is in Edmonton this week on business.

Glen Williams spent Sunday at the home of his parents near Bently.

We have a large assortment of Birthday Cards at the Chronicle office.

Mrs. Alton High and daughter of Calgary are visiting Mrs. Arnold High this week.

The Michel boys and J. Laut left on Monday for the Peace River country.

Mrs. Taylor of Wayne is visiting her daughter Mrs. A. Cruickshank.

Dr. McAllister, supt. of the Children's Home at Red Deer, was a visitor in town on Friday.

If you have a watch or clock the needs repairing leave it at Chronicle office.

The Village of Carstairs recently installed a $550.00 electric fire siren.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Bills visited relatives at Irricana on Sunday.

John Jack who recently built a store at Dog Pound, has put in a stock of groceries, etc. and is now open and ready for business.

Mr and Mrs. Wm. Murdoch, Miss Margaret Murdock and R. H. Hay made a motor trip to High River over the week-end.

Dr. and Mrs. J. S. Madill visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs Metheral this week. Dr. Madill is going to practise in Bow Island.

Remember that W. K. Gibson is now buying hogs and pays Calgary prices less 40c a 100 lbs. cash on delivery. Phone 68.

Miss Marjorie Metheral has completed her Normal School course and returned home for the summer.

The many friends of Mrs. Wm. Laut will be glad to know that she getting along nicely following her operation in Calgary on Friday last.

R. W. McFarlane of Bassano was a visitor in town on Saturday, Mrs. McFarlane who had been visiting friends here for the past week and Mrs. M. Thomas returned to Bassano with him.

A Whist Drive and Social will be held on Friday evening June 19th in the U. F. A. Hall, under the auspices of the Anglican Church. Commencing at 8 o'clock Admission 25c.

Bill Wood is improving the front of his garage by moving the office to the south side of the driveway and fixing up the former office as a tire repair and stock room.

The local high school girls soft ball team played their first game on Saturday evening at Airdrie, and although defeated by a score of 18 to 16, made a very creditable showing.

Mr. Latimer, whose farm is across the road from Summit Hill school house, is certainly entitled to be called "The Potato King" as his crop this year includes 20 acres of potatoes, 5 acres of carrots and 6 acres of turnips.


## J. B. HAGSTROM

Boot and Shoe Repairer

Call and get a Real Shoe Shine

Scissors Ground and Saws Sharpened.

A satisfied customer is my best advertisement.

North of Service Garage.


## Village Council Meeting

(Continued from Last Week)

A letter was read from Mr. Amery of Walla Walla, Wash, re the nuisance grounds. Mr. Amery stated that he fully realized what an unsightly place the present nuisance grounds are and suggested that a site be secured in the coulee east of town. Mr. Amery did not want a nuisance grounds located on his property as he considered it unsightly and dangerous from fire.

Mayor Williams instructed the secretary to write Mr. Amery to the effect that the Council had looked over every available site, and that the Provincial Health Inspector had approved of the site on his property, and that the Council intend to preempt this property unless a suitable price could be arranged between both parties.

Moved by Asmussen that the old fence at the park be torn down and sold and the proceeds used to help pay for the new fence. Carried.

Moved by Asmussen that the old tie-posts facing the U. F. A. Store, be torn down and new tie-posts be erected in their place, the U. F. A. supplying the labor. Carried.

Meeting adjourned at 11.30.

## Entirely New Version of the 23rd Psalm

Bennett is my shepherd; I am in want.

He maketh me to lie down in railway depots;

He leadeth me beside the silent factories;

He restoreth my hopes in the Liberal party!

He leadeth me in the paths of desolation for his party's sake!

Lo, I fear great evil; for thou art against me.

Thy politicians and thy profiteers they frighten me.

Thou preparest a reduction in my wages before me in the presence of mine enemies.

Thou annointest my income with taxes.

My expense runneth over;

Surely unemployment and poverty will follow me all the days of the Conservative administration:

And I will dwell in a lowly rented house for another four years—Anon.

## Church of the Ascension

Sunday, June 14th.

Holy Communion, 11.00 a.m.

Church Army

Captains Wall and Hague desire to thank all those who gave them hospitality during their stay in Crossfield.

## United Church Services

Rev. McLean Gilmour will conduct the services of the United Church on Sunday next.

Rodney, 11:00 a.m.

Tany-Bryn, 3 p.m.

Crossfield. 7.30 p.m

The choir of the United Church were out last Sunday morning to Madden to assist in the service when the new hymnary was used for the first time. A large and appreciative congregation was present.


FOR HAIL INSURANCE SEE A. W. GORDON



## A Few Shopworn Machines New at Reduced Prices

| | |
|---|---|
| 21 Tooth Cultivator, 6 horse hitch | $75.00 |
| No. 2 Brush Breaker, 22 inch | 62.00 |
| 14 inch G. West Gang, steel hitch | 115.00 |
| 16x16 Tractor Disc Harrow | 53.50 |
| 12 foot Land Packer | 100.00 |
| 14 in. G. West Gang, slightly used | 100.00 |
| 3 Furrow Disc Plow | 100.00 |

## J. M. WILLIAMS

General Blacksmithing

Acetylene Welding

Massey-Harris Farm Implements



LEYDEN & BRUCE

Funeral Directors

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Phone M 9101

1707 Second Street West — Calgary

W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield



## DENTIST

Dr HARVEY D. DUNCAN,

218a, 8th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary.



Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN of the firm of Millican & Millican, Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries. 900 Lancaster Building, Calgary, will beat Treadaway & Springsteens' office, Crossfield on Saturday of each week for the general practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN — PHONE 3


## Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Office of the Secretary Treasurer on the first Monday of each month commencing with February at the hour 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council.

52- W. McRory. Sec.-Treas.


## Walter Major

Contractor and Builder

Estimates Given — Plans Prepared

Alterations a Specialty.

Box 84 — Crossfield



All Kinds of

## TINSMITHING WORK

Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently Done.

Repair Work will receive immediate attention.

J. L. McRory

Crossfield — Alberta


## Classified Advertisements

**Order Now**—Bedding Out Plants, including cabbage, cauliflower, flowers, sturdy plants. Order from Wm. Laut or phone 1012.

FOR SALE—Seed barley, cleaned, no foul seeds. 30c a bushels it taken at once. Also 1 registered Hereford bull 2 years old, and 1 Shorthorn bull 16 months old, for sale or trade. Apply to E. MICHEL, phone 1309

FOR SALE—Pure Bred Shorthorn Bull 2 years old can be registered. GEO. HUSER Phone 414


## FOR SALE

Willys-Knight Car, Stewart-Warner Radio, Heater and pipes, Kitchen Table, Kitchen Pump, Garden Hose, Blinds, Curtain Rods, Congoleum Rug, Boxing Gloves, Baseball Mitt and Gloves.

Call at

Chronicle Office



## Rosebud Pancake Flour

Easy to Make. Delicious to Eat. No indigestion when eaten.

GET IT AT YOUR GROCERS

Rosebud Flour Mills Co. Ltd.

Didsbury



## Sid Jones

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Shoes and Harness Repaired

FOR CASH

Trca Building — Crossfield



Marcelling Sewing

All kinds of Alterations and reling coats. Dry Cleaning

Mrs. G. Gazeley



